

**Democracy, social justice and economic development:  
Comparative perspectives on Greco-Roman antiquity and early industrial England.**

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This talk will offer a brief synthesis and summary of research, which is published or due to be published soon. Off-prints and pre-prints for most of these papers are available at: <http://uvic.academia.edu/GeoffreyKron/Papers>.

Please e-mail me at [gkron@uvic.ca](mailto:gkron@uvic.ca) to inquire about further research in progress or in press.

**RELEVANT ARTICLES:**

- Kron, G. 2000. "Roman ley-farming," *JRA* 13: 277-87
- Kron, G. 2002. "Archaeozoology and the Productivity of Roman Livestock Farming," *MBAH* 21: 53-73
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- Kron, G. (in progress a) "Classical Athenian trade in comparative perspective: Literary and archaeological evidence," in E.M. Harris, D. Lewis (eds.), *Beyond self-sufficiency: Households, city-states and markets in the ancient Greek world* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press) (in press)
- Kron, G. (in progress b) "The use of housing evidence as a possible index of social equality and prosperity in Classical Greece and Early Industrial England"
- Kron, G. (under consideration by *Mélanges de l'École Française de Rome*)  
«L'importance du poisson dans l'alimentation romaine et son effet sur le développement de la pisciculture à Rome»

## SOME SELECT TABLES

### Sizes of Greek Typenhäuser

Town	Date	Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Reference
Peiraeus	476 BC	241	Hoepfner et al. 1994, 30; 33-8
Olynthus	432 BC	294	Hoepfner et al. 1994, 82-92
Olynthus	379 BC	308	Hoepfner et al. 1994, 92-103
Abdera	376 BC	213	Hoepfner et al. 1994, 185-7
Priene	350 BC	208	Hoepfner et al. 1994, 208-19
Megara Hyblaia	8-7th c. B.C.	180	Hoepfner et al. 1994, 300
Kasmenai	644 B.C.	156	Hoepfner et al. 1994, 300
Akragas	ca. 600 B.C.	204	Hoepfner et al. 1994, 300

Naxos		228	Hoepfner et al. 1994, 300
Selinus	470 B.C.	220	Hoepfner et al. 1994, 300
Kamarina	461 B.C.	210	Hoepfner et al. 1994, 300
Himera	476 B.C.	256	Hoepfner et al. 1994, 300
Abdera		212	Hoepfner et al. 1994, 187
Miletus	479 B.C.	259	von Gerkan 1924, 40 ff.
Komboti	4th c. B.C.	269	Hoepfner et al. 1994, 305
Goritsa	4th c. B.C.	304	Boersma 1992, 222-3
Goritsa	4th c. B.C.	256	Boersma 1992, 222-3

#### Ground areas of Houses in Greek Villages

<b>Total (m<sup>2</sup>)</b>	<b>Roofed (m<sup>2</sup>)</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>House</b>	<b>Reference</b>
254	218	Ano Voula	House A	Jones '75 fig. 14
343	330	Ano Voula	House B	Jones '75 fig. 14
150	139	Thorikos	Maison no. 1	Jones '75 fig. 20
350		Thorikos	House no. 3	Mussche '98 fig. 111
201		Thorikos	House no. 5	Mussche '98 fig. 111
97.7		Thorikos	House W. of theatre	Mussche '98 fig. 63
446		Thorikos	House no. 1	Mussche '98 fig. 111
313	273	Vougliameni	Priest's house	Krause '77 fig. 2
128	119	Halai Aixonidai	N House	Andreou 1994 fig. 10
198		Rhamnous	House	Petrakos '94 fig. 12
229		Rhamnous	Tower House	Petrakos '93 fig. 5
121		Draphi	House A	Jones '75 fig. 21

Table 3. Select ground areas of isolated Greek farmhouses

<b>Total (m<sup>2</sup>)</b>	<b>Roofed (m<sup>2</sup>)</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>House</b>	<b>Reference</b>
355	266	Dema	Dema House	Jones et al. '62 fig. 13
235	212	Vari	Vari House	Jones '75 fig. 21
117		Thimari, Attica	Farmhouse TH 1	Lohmann '93 146
790	346	Legrena, Attica	Farmhouse LE 17	Lohmann '93 fig. 30
380		Thimari, Attica	Farmhouse TH 21	Lohmann '93 table 9
172		Thimari, Attica	Farmhouse TH 18	Lohmann '93 fig. 39
59.4		Charaka Valley	Farmhouse CH 63	Lohmann '93 fig. 43
84		Thimari, Attica	Farmhouse TH 16	Lohmann '93 fig. 44
	322	Hagia Photini	Farmhouse PH 2	Lohmann '93 fig. 33
	192	Legrena	Farmhouse LE 16	Lohmann '93 fig. 34
336	164	Hagia Photini	Farmhouse PH 76	Lohmann '93 table 9
	31.4	Thimari, Attica	Farmhouse TH 48	Lohmann '93 fig. 45
142		Charaka Valley	Farmhouse CH 76	Lohmann '93 fig. 49
137		Charaka Valley	Farmhouse CH 45	Lohmann '93 table 9
170		Charaka Valley	Farmhouse CH 33	Lohmann '93 table 9
457	282	Souriza Valley, Attica	farmhouse	Goette '95 Beilage 7
371	303	Chersonesus	Farmhouse Pechonkin 3	Pecirka '70 fig. 5
355	274	Chersonesus, Lighthouse Peninsula	Farmhouse no. 3	Pecirka '73 fig. 2
404	266	Chersonesus, Lighthouse Peninsula	Farmhouse no. 4	Pecirka '73 fig. 2
	139	Chersonesus, Lighthouse Peninsula	Farmhouse no. 1	Pecirka '73 fig. 2
611	395	Chersonesus, Heracleon Peninsula	Farmhouse 25, phase 1	Pecirka '73 fig. 2
1168	714	Chersonesus,	Farmhouse 25, phase 2	Pecirka '73 fig. 2

		Heracleean Peninsula		
665	572	Chersonesus, Heracleean Peninsula	Farmhouse 26, phase 2	Pecirka '73 fig. 2
105		Chersonesus	farmhouse	Ryzhov '85 fig. 3
309		Karystos	Farmhouse C-54	Wallace et al. '86 fig. 3
133		Karystos	Farmhouse C-38	Wallace et al. '86 fig. 2
268		Chios, Aipos mountain	farmhouse (?)	Lambrinoudakis '82 plan 2
312	221	Camarina	Fattoria Capodicasa	Pelagatti '80-1 tav. 167
629	436	Camarina	Fattoria Jurato	Pelagatti '80-1
185		Conversano (Bari)	farmhouse (?)	Ciancio '96 fig. 15
210		Delos	Ferme aux jambages de granit	Nevett '99 fig. 25
316		Rheneia	Charoneia Farmhouse	Kent '48 fig. 4
119		Tolve-Valle di Chirico	fattoria	Rosso '96 fig. 12
476	437	Montegiordano	fattoria	Rosso '96 fig. 13
304	185	Tolve, loc. Moltone	fattoria, phase 1	Rosso '96 fig. 14
397	335	Ordona (Foggia)	farm	De Boe '75 fig. 27
344	313	Bosphorus (Chrissalis)	rural house	Krijitski '82 fig. 15.1
511	459	Bosphorus (Semibratnoié)	rural house	Krijitski '82 fig. 15.2
	136	Bosphorus (Novo-Otradnoié)	rural house	Krijitski '82 fig. 15.8
1271	996	Kopanaki, Messenia	farmhouse	Kaltsas '83 p. 218 fig. 2
	153	Chersonessus	rural house N 1	Krijitski '82 fig. 16.3
	121	Chersonessus	rural tower	Krijitski '82 fig. 16.5

		(Bélicousse)		
540	398	Chersonessus	rural house N 26	Krijitski '82 fig. 16.6
1193	580	Olbia	rural house at Didova Khata	Krijitski '82 fig. 17
805	126	Zolotaia Balka	farm complex	Krijitski '82 fig. 29.2

Sources: See Kron in progress

#### Changes in the size and distribution of Greco-Roman housing

City	Period	n	Mean	Median	Gini
Olynthus	Classical	102	227.6	220.6	0.14
Delos	Hellenistic/Roman	91	232	162	0.35
Priene	Hellenistic	43	171	125	0.31
Pergamum	Roman	25	404	250	0.41
Pompeii	79 AD	234	240	170	0.54
Carthage		18	405	125	0.58
Luxury villas	Roman	76	4581	2083	0.66
Athens	Roman	29	669	335	0.56
Southern Gaul	Roman	82	664	344	0.59
Ampurias	Roman	29	399.86	165	0.61
England	1831		45	21	0.61
Boston	1798	2452	202		0.39

Sources: Kron forthcoming

#### Rental value and approximate living space of English tenements

Rental (£)	Size (ft <sup>2</sup> )	Average Size (m <sup>2</sup> )	Number of Households
under 10	less than 370	18	1,239,214
10-15	370-652	50	116,030
15-20	652-870	75	66,394

20-30	870-1,300	100	74,499
30-40	1,300-1,740	140	44,909
40-50	1,740-2,170	180	26,027
50-60	2,170-2,600	220	14,723
60-70	2,600-3,000	260	10,264
70-80	3,000-3,480	300	5,640
80-90	3,480-3,900	340	4,817
90-100	3,900-4,350	380	1,891
100-110	4,350-4,780	425	4,093
110-150	4,780-6,520	525	4,091
150-200	6,520-8,700	700	2,494
200-300	8,700-13,000	1,000	1,925
300-400	13,000-17,400	1,400	551
over 400	over 17,400	1,620	438

Source: *House of Commons Sessional Papers* (vol. XI, London 1829-30; 1830-31) 35 ff.; see Kron in progress for calculations

#### Athenian Wealth Distribution compared to that of other cultures

Region	Date	Gini coefficient	Top 1% own	Top 10% own
Attica	ca. 321 BC	0.708	30.9	60.2
Florence	1427	0.788	(29)	68
Tuscan cities	1427	0.747	(33)	63
England	1911-3	0.95	66	92
England	1953-4	0.83	43	79
USA	1912	0.93	56.4	90
USA	1953-4	0.71	27	55
USA	1998	0.794	40	67.8

Canada	1998	0.69	(21)	53
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Source: Kron 2011

Percentage of total wealth held by richest 1% and 5% of population in 20th century

Year	U.K.	Sweden	Germany	U.S.	Holland
1911-3	66/86				
1915					55/79
1920-2		50/77		34/-	50/76
1925	61/82				48/73
1935	54/77	42/70	33/-		42/68
1938-39	55/77			33/-	45/71
1945		38/66		26/-	
1949-51	47/71	33/60		23/-	34/60
1953-55	44/71		26/-	27/-	35/61
1960	34/60		30/-		37/64
1965-66	33/59	24/48	28/-	29/-	33/59
1969-70	30/54	23/46		25/-	31/56
1972	32/57			26/-	
1974-75		21/44			28/54

Source: L. Soltow 1998: 191

Size of Roman Luxury Villas

number (Adams)	location	type	area (m <sup>2</sup> )	open (m <sup>2</sup> )	roofed (m <sup>2</sup> )
1	Dragoncello [Ostia]	rustica	663,97	138,2	525.77
2	Perseus	suburbana	5379,23	718,09	4661.14
3	Regio IV, Ostia	suburbana	10632,75	3814,25	6818.5
4	Colli di Enea	rustica	592,63	190,69	401.94
5	Villa of Pliny	suburbana	6618,82	2340,88	4277.94

6	Discobolo	maritima	2143,71	551	1592.71
7	Grottacce	maritima	3769,41	891,38	2878.03
8	Marina di S. Nicola	suburbana	40875	9225	31650
9	Torre di Palidoro	maritima	46133,46	27825,74	18307.72
10	Villa anguillara Sabazia	suburbana	5286	1978,59	3307.41
12	Pianosa	maritima	1634	138,58	1495.42
14	Auditorium	rustica	723,63		723.63
15	Grotte at Grottarosa	rustica	1588,65	192,07	1396.58
16	Horace at Licenza	suburbana	5285,98	1752,58	3533.4
17	Volusii Saturnii	suburbana	7247,79	2852,59	4395.2
18	Quintili	suburbana	2683,65	458,72	2224.93
19	Fonatan di Piscaro	suburbana	14189,26	6001,1	8188.16
20	Via Gabina A	suburbana	3909,19	1591,11	2318.08
21	Via Gabina B	suburbana	1536,89	429,2	1107.69
22	Voconius Pollio	Suburbana	8901,21	2941,13	5960.08
23	Clodius	Suburbana	2192,21	1112,3	1079.91
24	Comunale	Suburbana	9101,61	2007,86	7093.75
25	Centocelle	Suburbana	10847,17	5254,15	5593.02
26	Centroni	Suburbana	11046,4	4627,2	6419.2
27	Cecchignola	Suburbana	3810,08	941,04	2869,04
28	Cottanello	rustica	1481,67	131,66	1350.01
29	Barco di Borghese	suburbana	8121,33	4866,25	3255.08
30	Settebasi	suburbana	22609,04	4584,87	18024.17
31	Numisia Procura	Suburbana	11329,91	5677,54	5652.37

Source: Adams 2006; 2008

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