

PRELIMINARY EXAMINATIONS IN MODERN HISTORY

OPTIONAL SUBJECT 1

Theories of the State

Bibliography

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THEORIES OF THE STATE

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ARISTOTLE

The Text

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Other convenient editions are: Penguin, revised edition by T.J. Saunders (1981); Everyman, ed. J. Warrington (1959); Chicago, ed. Carnes Lord (1985).

A good, older translation is that of Jowett, ed. H.W.C. Davis, (Oxford 1905 and reprints: out of print, but may be found second hand). It has the advantages of an analytical table of contents and an excellent index.

A related text is: *The Nicomachean Ethics*, transl. and ed. R. Crisp (Cambridge Texts in the History of Philosophy, 2000) or transl. and ed. T. Irwin (Hackett, 1985), both in pb. Other editions are: Penguin, transl. J.A.K. Thompson, (1955); Everyman, transl. J. Warrington, (1963).

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HOBBS

The Text

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The best edition is now that edited by Richard Tuck, and published in the Cambridge Texts in the History of Political Thought series (pb. 1991, revised student edition, 1996).

Other convenient editions are available in: Penguin, ed. C.B. Macpherson (1968); Everyman, ed. A.D. Lindsay & K.R. Minogue (1914 and 1973); World’s Classics, ed. J.C.A. Gaskin (1996).

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ROUSSEAU

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Set Text: *The Social Contract* (1762)

There is a good new edition by Victor Gourevitch in the Cambridge Texts Series: *The Social Contract and other later political writings* (1997)

Other convenient editions: Penguin, transl. M. Cranston (1968); Everyman, transl. G.D.H. Cole, revised by J.H. Brumfitt & J.C. Hall (1973), re-issued with an introduction by Alan Ryan (1993).

But it is preferable to read it in the original French. There are several French paperback editions, for example in the series Classiques Garnier and Idées Gallimard. There is a scholarly edition by R. Grimsley, (Oxford 1972).

A closely related text is: *Discourse on the Origin of Inequality Among Men* ('The Second Discourse') (1755). Now also available in a Cambridge Texts volume, edited by Victor Gourevitch, *The Discourses and other early political writings* (1997)

Also in: Penguin, transl. M. Cranston (1984); Everyman, transl. Cole, Brumfitt & Hall (1973 & 1993) (the same volume as the Social Contract).

It is printed in French in several paperback editions, often with the *Contrat Social*

The best edition of all Rousseau's political writings is the Pléiade: J.-J. Rousseau, *Oeuvres Complètes*, III, Du Contrat Social; Écrits Politiques, (Bibliothèque de la Pléiade, Gallimard, Paris 1975)

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MARX

The Texts

Set Texts: *The Communist Manifesto* (1848)
 The Eighteenth Brumaire of Louis Napoleon (1852)
 The Preface to A Critique of Political Economy (1859)
 The Critique of the Gotha Programme (1875)

These are all included in:

Marx and Engels, *Selected Works in One Volume*, (Lawrence & Wishart, London 1968 repr. 1991 pb.).

With the exception of the *Preface to a Critique of Political Economy*, they are also in the relevant volumes of *The Penguin Marx, The Political Writings*:

Vol. 1 *The Revolutions of 1848* (1973): *The Communist Manifesto*

Vol. 2 *Surveys from Exile* (1973): *The Eighteenth Brumaire*

Vol. 3 *The First International and After* (1974): *The Critique of the Gotha Programme*

There is also a new edition of:

The Communist Manifesto, with a lengthy historical introduction and notes by Gareth Stedman Jones, again in Penguin (2002)

The standard English edition of the works of Marx and Engels is

Karl Marx and Frederick Engels: The Collected Works (Lawrence & Wishart, Moscow & London 1975–).

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