

**THE PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION  
IN MODERN HISTORY**

**PAPER 4 FOREIGN TEXTS**

**Machiavelli**

**Bibliography**

## PAPER 4: FOREIGN TEXTS

### MACHIAVELLI, *DISCORSI SOPRA LA PRIMA DECA DI TITO LIVIO*, BOOK I

#### Bibliography

#### Michaelmas Term 2004

#### TEXTS

There are now several Italian editions of the complete works of Machiavelli:

M. Martelli (ed.) *Tutte le opere* (1971)

R. Rinaldi (ed.) *Opere* (1971–89)

C. Vivanti (ed.) *Opere*. (1997–)

A. Capata (ed.) *Tutte le opere: storiche, politiche e letterarie* (1998)

The most complete collection of Machiavelli's writings in English is

A. Gilbert (ed. and tr.) *The Chief Works and Others*, (1965 and 1989)

#### *Discorsi sopra la prima deca di Tito Livio*

Modern editions of the Italian text include:

C. Vivanti (ed.) *Discorsi sopra la prima deca di Tito Livio*, (1983)

G. Inglese (ed.) *Discorsi sopra la prima deca di Tito Livio*, ed. (1984)

F. Bausi (ed.) *Discorsi sopra la prima deca di Tito Livio*, ed. (2001)

There are a number of good English translations:

H.C. Mansfield and N. Tarcov (tr.), *Niccolò Machiavelli: Discourses on Livy*, (1996)

J. Conaway Bondanella and P. Bondanella (tr.), *Niccolò Machiavelli: Discourses on Livy*  
(1997 and 2003)

J.B. Atkinson and D. Sices (tr.), *The Sweetness of Power: Machiavelli's Discourses and Guicciardini's Considerations*, (2002)

B. Crick (ed.) *The Discourses*, using the translation of L.J. Walker, with revisions by B. Richardson (2003)

**Other texts**

D. Sices and J.B. Atkinson, (ed. and tr.), *The Comedies of Machiavelli* (1985)

C. Lynch (ed. and tr.), *The Art of War* (2003)

L.F. Banfield and H.C. Mansfield (tr.) *Florentine Histories*, tr. (1988)

P. Bondanella (ed.), P. Bondanella and M. Musa (tr.), *The Prince* (1984 and 1998)

Q. Skinner and R. Price (tr.), *The Prince* (1988)

H.C. Mansfield (tr.) *The Prince* (1998)

G. Bull (tr.) *The Prince*, tr. (revised edn., 1999)

**Correspondence:**

J.B. Atkinson and D. Sices (eds.), *Machiavelli and his Friends: Their Personal Correspondence* (1996)

## GENERAL STUDIES

### Machiavelli

- H. Baron 'Machiavelli: The Republican citizen and the author of the *Prince*', *English Historical Review*, 76 (1961)
- M. Martelli 'Machiavelli politico amante poeta', *Interpres: rivista di studi quattrocenteschi* 17 (1988)
- Q. Skinner *Machiavelli* (1981)
- M. Viroli *Machiavelli* (1998)

### The *Discorsi*

- F. Gilbert 'The composition and structure of Machiavelli's *Discorsi*', *Journal of the History of Ideas* 14 (1953)
- C. Pincin 'Osservazioni sul modo di procedere di Machiavelli nei *Discorsi*', in A. Molho and J.A. Tedeschi (eds.), *Renaissance: Studies in Honor of Hans Baron* (1971)
- C. Pincin 'La prefazione la dedicatoria dei *Discorsi* di Machiavelli', *Giornale storica della letteratura italiana* 143 (1966)
- B. Richardson 'The structure of Machiavelli's *Discorsi*', *Italica* 49 (1972)
- H.C. Mansfield *Machiavelli's New Modes and Orders: A Study of the Discourses on Livy* (1979 and 2001)

## MACHIAVELLI'S LIFE AND CAREER

### Italy and Florence

- H. Butters *Governors and Government in Early Sixteenth-Century Florence, 1502–1519* (1985)
- J. Hale *Machiavelli and Renaissance Italy* (1961)
- N. Rubinstein 'Politics and the constitution in Florence at the end of the fifteenth century' in E.F. Jacob (ed.), *Italian Renaissance Studies* (1960)
- J.N. Stephens *The Fall of the Florentine Republic 1512–1530* (1983)

## **Biographical**

- R. Black 'Florentine political traditions and Machiavelli's election to the Chancery', *Italian Studies*, 40 (1985)
- R. Black 'Machiavelli, servant of the Florentine Republic' in G. Bock *et al.* (eds.), *Machiavelli and Republicanism* (1990)
- E. Fasano Guarini 'Machiavelli and the crisis of the Italian Republics' in G. Bock *et al.* (eds.), *Machiavelli and Republicanism* (1990)
- J.M. Najemy *Between Friends: Discourses of Power and Desire in the Machiavelli-Vettori Letters of 1513–1515* (1993)
- J.M. Najemy 'The controversy surrounding Machiavelli's service to the Republic', in G. Bock *et al.* (eds.), *Machiavelli and Republicanism* (1990)
- R. Ridolfi *The Life of Niccolò Machiavelli* (1963)
- N. Rubinstein 'The beginnings of Niccolò Machiavelli's career in the Florentine Chancery', *Italian Studies*, 11 (1956)
- M. Viroli *Niccolò's Smile: A Biography of Machiavelli* (2000 and 2001)

## **MACHIAVELLI, HUMANISM AND THE ANCIENT WORLD**

- R. Black, 'Humanism', in C. Allmand (ed.), *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, vol. VII, c.1415–c.1500 (1998)
- F. Chabod *Machiavelli and the Renaissance* (1958)
- M.L. Colish 'Cicero's *De officiis* and Machiavelli's *Prince*', *Sixteenth Century Journal*, 9 (1978)
- F. Gilbert 'Bernardo Rucellai and the *Orti Oricellari*: a study on the origin of modern political thought' in his *History, Choice and Commitment* (1977)
- P. Godman *From Poliziano to Machiavelli: Florentine Humanism in the High Renaissance* (1998)
- A. Goodman and A. MacKay (eds.), *The Impact of Humanism on Western Europe*, (1990)
- J. Hankins (ed.), *Renaissance Civic Humanism: Reappraisals and Reflections* (2000)
- M. Hulliung *Citizen Machiavelli* (1983)

- P.O. Kristeller      *Renaissance Thought* (1961–5)
- B. Richardson      *Printing, Writers and Readers in Renaissance Italy* (1999)
- G. Sasso              *Machiavelli e gli antichi, e altri saggi* (1987–97)
- C.B. Schmitt, Q. Skinner and E. Kessler (eds.), *The Cambridge History of Renaissance Philosophy* (1988)
- G. Silvano            ‘Early sixteenth-century Florentine Republicanism’ in G. Bock *et al.* (eds.), *Machiavelli and Republicanism* (1990)
- L. Strauss            ‘Machiavelli and Classical Literature’, *Review of National Literatures*, 1 (1970)

### **MACHIAVELLI THE HISTORIAN**

- R. Black              ‘The new laws of history’, *Renaissance Studies* 1 (1987)
- P.E. Bondanella      *Machiavelli and the Art of Renaissance History* (1973)
- E. Cochrane          *Historians and Historiography in the Italian Renaissance* (1981)
- F. Gilbert            *Machiavelli and Guicciardini: Politics and History in Sixteenth-Century Florence* (1965)
- F. Gilbert            ‘Machiavelli’s *Istorie Fiorentine*: an essay in interpretation’, in M.P. Gilmore (ed.), *Studies on Machiavelli* (1972), reprinted in Gilbert’s *History: Choice and Commitment* (1977)
- R. Hatfield          ‘A source for Machiavelli’s account of the Regime of Piero de’ Medici’ in M. Gilmore (ed.), *Studies on Machiavelli* (1972)
- M. Martelli          *Machiavelli e gli storici antichi: osservazioni su alcuni luoghi dei Discorsi sopra la prima deca di Tito Livio* (1998)
- J.M. Najemy          ‘Machiavelli and the Medici: the lessons of Florentine History’, *Renaissance Quarterly*, 34 (1982)
- M. Phillips          ‘Barefoot boy makes good: a study of Machiavelli’s historiography’, *Speculum*, 59 (1984)
- M. Phillips          *Francesco Guicciardini: The Historian’s Craft* (1977)
- M. Phillips          ‘Machiavelli, Guicciardini and the tradition of vernacular historiography in Florence’, *American Historical Review*, 84 (1979)

- B. Richardson 'Notes on Machiavelli's sources and his treatment of the rhetorical tradition', *Italian Studies*, 26 (1971)

### **MACHIAVELLI'S POLITICAL IDEAS**

- I. Berlin 'The originality of Machiavelli' in M.P. Gilmore (ed.), *Studies on Machiavelli* (1972) reprinted in Berlin's *Against the Current: Essays in the History of Ideas* (1979)
- M. Blitz 'Virtue, modern and ancient', in M. Blitz and W. Kristol (eds.), *Educating the Prince: Essays in Honor of Harvey Mansfield* (2000)
- A. Bonadeo *Corruption, conflict, and power in the works and times of Niccolò Machiavelli* (1973)
- H. Butters 'Italian states and their elites: power, force, diplomacy and the Roman model in the writings of Niccolò Machiavelli', in S. Fletcher and C. Shaw (eds.), *The World of Savonarola: Italian Elites and Perceptions of Crisis* (2000)
- H. Butters 'Good government and the limitations of power in the writings of Niccolò Machiavelli', *History of Political Thought*, 7 (1986)
- M. Colish 'The idea of liberty in Machiavelli', *Journal of the History of Ideas*, 32 (1971)
- S. de Grazia *Machiavelli in Hell* (1989)
- P.S. Donaldson *Machiavelli and Mystery of State* (1988)
- E. Fasano Guarini 'Machiavelli and the crisis of the Italian Republics' in G. Bock *et al.* (eds.), *Machiavelli and Republicanism* (1990)
- E. Garver *Machiavelli and the History of Prudence* (1987)
- F. Gilbert *Machiavelli and Guicciardini: Politics and History in Sixteenth-Century Florence* (1965)
- J. Hankins, 'Humanism and the Origins of Modern Political Thought', in J. Kraye (ed.), *The Cambridge Companion to Renaissance Humanism* (1996)
- H.C. Mansfield *Machiavelli's Virtue* (1996)
- W.R. Newell 'How original is Machiavelli?', *Political Theory*, 15 (1987)

- H.F. Pitkin *Fortune is a Woman: Gender and Politics in the Thought of Niccolò Machiavelli: With a New Afterword* (1999, first published 1984)
- J. Pocock *The Machiavellian Moment: Florentine Political Thought and the Atlantic Republican Tradition* (1975)
- R. Price 'The senses of *virtù* in Machiavelli', *European Studies Review*, 3 (1973)
- R. Price 'The theme of *gloria* in Machiavelli', *Renaissance Quarterly*, 30 (1977)
- W.A. Rehorn *Foxes and Lions: Machiavelli's Confidence Men* (1988)
- Q. Skinner *The Foundations of Modern Political Thought*, vol. I, *The Renaissance* (1978)
- Q. Skinner 'Machiavelli on the maintenance of liberty', *Politics*, 18 (1983)
- Q. Skinner 'Machiavelli's *Discorsi* and the pre-Humanist origins of Republican ideas' in G. Bock *et al.* (eds.), *Machiavelli and Republicanism* (1990)
- Q. Skinner 'The Republican ideal of political liberty', in G. Bock, *et al.*, (eds.), *Machiavelli and Republicanism* (1990)
- M. Viroli 'Machiavelli and the Republican idea of politics' in G. Bock, *et al.*, (eds.), *Machiavelli and Republicanism* (1990)

## **MACHIAVELLI AND RELIGION**

- A. Brown 'Lucretius and the Epicureans in the social and political context of Renaissance Florence', *I Tatti Studies*, 9 (2001)
- A. Brown 'Savonarola, Machiavelli and Moses: a changing model', in P. Denley and C. Elam (eds.), *Florence and Italy: Renaissance Studies in Honour of N. Rubinstein* (1988), reprinted in her *The Medici in Florence: The Exercise and Language of Power* (1992)
- B.P. Copenhaver 'Astrology and magic', in C.B. Schmitt and Q. Skinner (eds.), *The Cambridge History of Renaissance Philosophy* (1988), pp. 264–301
- T.E. Flanagan 'The concept of *fortuna* in Machiavelli', in A. Parel (ed.), *The Political Calculus* (1972)

- M.P. Gilmore 'Freedom and determinism in Renaissance histories', *Studies in the Renaissance*, 3 (1956)
- C. Orwin 'Machiavelli's unchristian charity', *American Political Science Review*, 72 (1978)
- A.J. Parel *The Machiavellian Cosmos* (1992)
- G. Prezzolini 'The Christian roots of Machiavelli's moral pessimism', *Review of National Literatures*, 1 (1970)
- R. Price 'The senses of *virtù* in Machiavelli', *European Studies Review*, 3 (1973)
- V.B. Sullivan *Machiavelli's Three Romes: Religion, Human Liberty, and Politics Reformed* (1996)
- A. Tenenti 'La religione di Machiavelli', *Studi storici* 10 (1989)
- D. Weinstein 'Machiavelli and Savonarola', in M.P. Gilmore (ed.), *Studies in Machiavelli* (1972)

#### **MACHIAVELLI AND WAR**

- C.C. Bayley *War and Society in Renaissance Florence* (1961)
- F. Gilbert 'Machiavelli and the Renaissance of the art of war' in E.M. Earle (ed.), *Makers of Modern Strategy* (1952)
- J.R. Hale *War and Society in the Renaissance, 1450–1620* (1985)
- J.R. Hale 'To fortify or not to fortify? Machiavelli's contribution to a Renaissance debate', in J.R. Hale, *Renaissance War Studies* (1983)
- M. Mallett and J.R. Hale, *The Military Organization of a Renaissance State. Venice, c. 1400–1617* (1984)
- M. Mallett 'The theory and practice of warfare in Machiavelli's Republic', in G. Bock *et al.* (eds.), *Machiavelli and Republicanism* (1990)
- M. Mallett *Mercenaries and their Masters: Warfare in Renaissance Italy* (1974)
- M. Mallett 'Preparations for war in Florence and Venice in the later fifteenth century', in S. Bertelli, N. Rubinstein and C.H. Smith (eds.), *Florence and Venice: Comparisons and Relations* (2 vols. 1979), vol. I, pp. 149–164.

B. Wicht

*L'idée de milice et le modèle suisse dans la pensée de Machiavel (1995)*