

**FINAL HONOUR SCHOOL
OF MODERN HISTORY**

GENERAL HISTORY XII

1856–1914

Bibliography

Contributors:

C.C.L. Andreyev
P.B.R. Carey
M.H. Conway
R.J.W. Evans
N.C. Ferguson
R.N. Gildea
E.H.H. Green
A. Knight
F. Lannon
A.-M.S. Misra
D.R. Priestland
P.G.J. Pulzer
E.L. Rogan
M.A. Vaughan
A. Waswo

INDEX

A.	Introductory and General	2
B.	Economic and Social History	2
	a) Economy	2
	b) Social Groups	3
	c) Education and Literacy	3
C.	Gender	4
D.	Ideas and Culture	5
	a) Nationalism and National Identity	5
	b) Liberalism	6
	c) Socialism	6
	d) Conservatism and the Right	7
	e) Social Darwinism	8
	f) Cultural and Intellectual History	8
	g) Religion	10
	h) Jewish History and Anti-Semitism	11
E.	International Politics	12
	a) Europe: General	12
	b) The Origins of World War I	12
	c) Imperialism	13
F.	States and regions:	15
	1. Austria-Hungary	15
	2. France	16
	3. Germany	18
	4. Italy	20
	5. Russia	22
	6. Spain	25
	7. Africa	26
	8. China	27
	9. India	28
	10. Japan	30
	11. Latin America	31
	12. Ottoman Empire	32
	13. South-East Asia	33
	14. United States	34

A. INTRODUCTORY AND GENERAL

- Hobsbawm, E. *The Age of Capital 1848–1875* (1975).
- Hobsbawm, E. *The Age of Empire, 1875–1914* (1987).
- Anderson, M.S. *The Ascendancy of Europe, 1815–1914* (1985).
- Gildea, R. *Barricades and Borders: Europe, 1815–1914* (2nd edn. 1996).
- Joll, J. *Europe since 1870: An International History* (1973).
- Header, H. *Europe in the Nineteenth Century, 1830–1880*, (2nd edn. 1988).
- Tilly, C. and R. *The Rebellious Century, 1830–1930*, (1978).
- Mayer, A.J. *The End of the Old Order in Europe: Europe to the Great War* (1981).

B. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL HISTORY

a) Economy

- Cipolla, C. *The Fontana Economic History of Europe*, (1973) vol. 4.
- Pollard, S. *Peaceful Conquest. The Industrialization of Europe, 1780–1914*, (1981).
- Sylla, R. and Toniolo, G. *Patterns of European Industrialization in the Nineteenth Century* (1991).
- Gerschenkron, A. *Economic Backwardness in Historical Perspective* (1962).
- Kemp, T. *Industrialization in Nineteenth-Century Europe* (1969).
- Landes, D. *The Unbound Prometheus: Technological Change and Industrial Development in Western Europe from 1750 to the Present* (1969).
- Kindleberger, C. *A Financial History of Western Europe* (1983).
- Abel, W. *Agricultural Fluctuations in Europe*, (1980).
- Wrigley, E.A. *Population and History* (1960).
- Glass, D.V. and Revelle, R. *Population and Social Change* (1972).
- Lee, W.R. *European Demography and Economic Growth* (1979).
- Armengaud, A. ‘Population in Europe, 1700–1914’, in Cipolla, Carlo (ed.), *The Fontana History of Europe* vol. 3 (1973).

- Schmal, H. *The Pattern of European Urbanisation since 1500* (1981).
- Sutcliffe, A. *Towards the Planned City: Germany, Britain, the United States and France, 1870–1914* (1981).

b) Social Groups

- Lieven, D. *The Aristocracy in Europe, 1815–1914* (1992)
- Blinkhorn, M. and Gibson, R. *Landownership and Power in Modern Europe* (1991).
- Janos A.C. *The Politics of Backwardness in Hungary, 1825–1945* (1982).
- Pilbeam, P. *The Middle Classes in Europe 1789–1914: France, Germany, Italy and Russia* (1990).
- Kocka, J. and Mitchell, A. (eds.) *Bourgeois Society in Nineteenth-Century Europe* (1993).
- Crossick, G. and Haupt, H-G. (eds.) *Shopkeepers and Master Artisans in Nineteenth-Century Europe* (1984).
- Blackbourn, D. and Evans, R. (eds.) *The German Bourgeoisie* (1991).
- Katznelson, I. and Zolberg, A. *Working-Class Formation: Nineteenth-Century Patterns in* (eds.) *Western Europe and the United States* (1986).
- Geary, D. *European Labour Protest, 1848–1939* (1981).
- Geary, D. *Labour and Socialist Movements in Europe before 1914* (1989).
- Evans R., (ed.) *The German Working Class, 1888–1933. The Politics of Everyday Life* (1982).
- Blum, J. *The End of the Old Order in Rural Europe* (1978).
- Weber, E. *Peasants into Frenchmen. The Modernization of Rural France*, (1977).
- Moulin, A. *Peasantry and Society in France since 1789* (1991).
- Evans, R.J. (ed.) *The German Peasantry* (1986).
- Vucinich, W. (ed.) *The Peasant in Nineteenth-Century Russia* (1968).

c) Education and Literacy

- Cipolla, C. *Literacy and Development in the West* (1969).
- Furet, F. and Ozouf, J. *Reading and Writing: Literacy in France from Calvin to Jules Ferry* (1983).

- Brooks, J. *When Russia Learned to Read: Literacy and Popular Culture, 1861–1917* (1985).
- Ringer, F. *Education and Society in Modern Europe* (1979).
- Mueller, D. Ringer, F. and Simon, B.(eds.) *The Rise of the Modern Education System, 1870–1920* (1987).
- Frijoff, W. *L'Offre d'Ecole/The Supply of Schooling. Contributions to a Comparative Study of Educational Policies in the Nineteenth Century* (1983).
- Mueller, H.-E. *Bureaucracy, Education and Monopoly: Civil Service Reforms in Prussia and England* (1984).
- Anderson, E. 'The Prussian Volksschule in the nineteenth century', in G. Ritter (ed.) *Entstehung und Wandel der modernen Gesellschaft* (1970).
- Lavopa, A. *Prussian Schoolteachers. Profession and Office, 1763–1848* (1980).
- Lamberti, M. *State, Society and the Elementary School in Imperial Germany* (1989).
- Albisetti, J.C. *Secondary School Reform in Imperial Germany* (1983).
- McClelland, J.C. *Autocrats and Academics: Education, Culture and Society in Tsarist Russia* (1978).
- Eklof, B. *Russian Peasant Schools: Officialdom, Village Culture and Popular Pedagogy* (1986).
- Gildea, R. *Education in Provincial France: a Study of Three Departments* (1983).
- Singer, B. *Village Notables in Nineteenth-Century France: Priests, Mayors, Schoolmasters* (1983).

C. GENDER

- Smith, B.G. *Changing Lives: Women in European History since 1700* (1989).
- Evans, R. *Women's Emancipation Movements in Europe, America and Australasia, 1840–1920* (1977).
- Evans, R. *Comrades and Sisters: Feminism, Socialism and Pacifism in Europe, 1870-1945* (1987).
- Duby, G. and Michelle Perrot (eds.) *A History of Women in the West vol. IV. Emerging Feminism from the Revolution to the First World War* (1993).

- Bidelman, P.K. *Pariahs Stand Up! The Founding of the Liberal Feminist Movement in France, 1858–1889* (1982).
- Sowerwine, C. *Sisters or Citizens? Women and Socialism in France since 1876* (1982).
- Hause, S. and Kenney, A.R. *Women's Suffrage and Social Politics in the French Third Republic* (1984).
- Offen, K. 'Depopulation, Nationalism and Feminism in Fin-de-siècle France', *American Historical Review* 89 (1984).
- Frevert, U. *Women in German History: from Bourgeois Emancipation to Sexual Liberation* (1989).
- Evans, R.J. *The Feminist Movement in Germany, 1894–1933* (1976).
- Hackett, A. 'Feminism and Liberalism in Wilhelmine Germany', in Berenice Carroll (ed.) *Liberating Women's History* (1976).
- Taylor Allen, A. *Feminism and Motherhood in Germany, 1800–1914* (1991).
- Quataert, J.H. *Reluctant Feminists in German Social Democracy, 1885–1917* (1979).
- Chickering, R. 'Casting their Gaze more Broadly: Women's Patriotic Activism in Imperial Germany', *Past and Present* 118 (1988).
- Stites, R. *The Women's Liberation Movement in Russia: Feminism, Nihilism and Bolshevism, 1860–1930* (1978).
- Edmondson, L. *Feminism in Russia, 1900–1917* (1984).
- Glickman, R.L. *Russian Factory Women: Workplace and Society, 1880–1914* (1984).
- Wagner, W. 'The Trojan Mare: Women's Rights and Civil Rights in Late Imperial Russia', in Olga Crisp (ed.) *Civil Rights in Imperial Russia* (1989).

D. IDEAS AND CULTURE

a) Nationalism and National Identity

- Breuilly, J. *Nationalism and the State* (1982).
- Gellner, E. *Nations and Nationalism* (1983).
- Hobsbawm, E. *Nations and Nationalism since 1780* (1990).
- Anderson, B. *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism* (2nd edn. 1991).

- Smith, A. *Theories of Nationalism* (2nd edn. 1983).
- Smith, A. *National Identity* (1991).
- Hutchinson, J. and Smith, A. (eds.) *Nationalism* (1994).
- Teich., M. and Porter, R. (eds.) *The National Question in Europe in Historical Context* (1993).
- Mosse, G. *The Nationalisation of the Masses* (1975).
- Hobsbawm, E. 'Mass-Producing Traditions. Europe 1870–1914', in Hobsbawm, E. and Ranger, T., (eds.), *The Invention of Tradition* (1983).
- Renan, E. *What is a Nation?* (1882).
- Kennedy, P. and Nicholls, A. (eds.) *Nationalist and Racialist Movements in Britain and Germany before 1914* (1981).

b) Liberalism

- Harris, D. 'European Liberalism in the Nineteenth Century', *American Historical Review*, 1954–5.
- Collins, I. *Liberalism in Nineteenth-Century Europe* (Historical Association Pamphlet) (1971).
- Bellamy, R. *Liberalism and Modern Society: An Historical Argument* (1992).
- Luebbert, G.M. *Liberalism, Fascism or Social Democracy. Social Classes and the Political Origins of Régimes in Inter-War Europe* (1991).
- Sheehan, J. *German Liberalism in the Nineteenth Century* (1978).
- Blackbourn, D. and Eley, G. *The Peculiarities of German History* (1984).
- Lyttelton, A. 'Landlords, Peasants and the Limits of Liberalism' in J.A. Davis (ed.), *Gramsci and Italy's Passive Revolution* (1979).
- Gooding, J. 'The Liberalism of M. Speransky', *Slavonic and East European Review* 1984.

c) Socialism

- Joll, J. *The Second International* (2nd edn., 1975).
- Lichtheim, G. *A Short History of Socialism* (1970).
- Kolakowski, L. *Main Currents of Marxism*, vol. 1 (1978).

- Woodcock, G. *Anarchism: A History of Libertarian ideas and Movements* (1962).
- Drachkovitch, M.M. *The Revolutionary Internationals, 1864–1943* (1966).
- Geary, D., (ed.) *Labour and Socialist Movements in Europe before 1914* (1989).
- Guttsman, W.L. *The German Social Democratic Party, 1875–1933*, (1981).
- Knapp, V.J. *Austrian Social Democracy, 1889–1914* (1980).
- Judt, T. *Socialism in Provence, 1871–1914. A Study in the Origins of the French Left* (1979).
- Goldberg, H. *The Life of Jean Jaures* (1962).
- Derfler, L. *Alexander Millerand: The Socialist Years* (1977).
- McDaniel, T. *Autocracy, Modernisation and Revolution in Russia* (1988).
- Bonnell, V. *Roots of Rebellion : Workers' Politics and Organisations in St Petersburg and Moscow 1900–1914* (1983).
- Keep, J. *The Rise of Social Democracy in Russia*, (1968).
- Kaplan, T. *Anarchists of Andalusia, 1868–1903*, (1977).
- Brenan, G. *The Spanish Labyrinth. An Account of the Social and Political Background of the Civil War* (1990).
- Horowitz, D.L. *The Italian Labour Movement* (1963).
- Wilentz, S. *Chants Democratic. New York City and the Rise of the Working Class, 1780–1850* (1984).

d) Conservatism and the Right

- Weiss, J. *Conservatism in Europe, 1770–1945* (1977).
- Rogger, H. and Weber E. (eds.) *The European Right*, (1965).
- Nord, P. *Paris Shopkeepers and the Politics of Resentment* (1986).
- Seager, F.H. *The Boulanger Affair* (1969).
- Retallack, J. *Notables of the Right. The Conservative Party and Political Mobilisation in Germany, 1876–1918* (1988).
- Blackbourn, D. 'The Politics of Demagoguery in Imperial Germany', *Past and Present* (1986)

Kennedy P. and Nicholls, A. (eds.) *Nationalist and Racist Movements in Britain and Germany before 1914* (1981).

Eley, G. *Reshaping the German Right. Radical Nationalism and Political Change after Bismarck* (1980).

Pipes, R. 'Russian Conservatism in the Second Half of the Nineteenth Century', *Slavic Review* 1971.

e) Social Darwinism

Cook, D.P. *Darwinism, War and History* (1994).

Weindling, P. *Health, Race and German Politics 1870–1945* (1989).

Eksteins, M. *Rites of Spring* (1989).

Kelly, A. *The Descent of Darwin* (1981).

Hughes, H. S. *Consciousness and Society: The Reorientation of European Social Thought* (1979).

Gasman, O. *The Scientific Origins of National Socialism* (1971).

Bannister, R.C. *Social Darwinism: Science and Myth in Anglo-American Social Thought* (1979).

Hofstadter, R. *Social Darwinism in American Thought*.

f) Cultural and Intellectual History

Burke, P. *Language, Self and Society: A Social History of Language* (1991).

Allen, J.S. *In the Public Eye: A Social History of Reading in Modern France, 1800–1940* (1991).

Magill, C.P. 'The German Author and his Public in the Mid-Nineteenth-Century', *Modern Languages Review* 43 (1948).

Bruford, W.H. *The German Tradition of Self-Cultivation* (1975).

Hemmings, F.W.J. *The Theatre Industry in Nineteenth-Century France* (1993).

Furst, L. *Realism* (1992).

Nochlin, L. *Realism* (1971).

Nochlin, L. *Realism and Tradition in Art, 1848–1900* (1966).

- Hemmings, F.W.J. (ed.) *The Age of Realism* (1974).
- Hemmings, F.W.J. *Culture and Society in France, 1848–1898* (1971).
- Sigarra, E. *Tradition and Revolution: German Literature and Society, 1830–1890* (1971).
- Mainardi, P. *Art and Politics in the Second Empire: The Universal Expositions of 1855 and 1867* (1987).
- Mainardi, P. *The End of the Salon: Art and the State in the Early Third Republic* (1993).
- Scharf, A. *Art and Photography* (1968).
- Lenman, R. 'Painters, Patronage and the Art Market in Germany 1850–1914' *Past and Present* 123 (1989).
- Masur, G. *Imperial Berlin* (1971).
- Teich, M. and Roy Porter (eds.) *Fin de Siècle and its Legacy* (1990).
- Pierrot, J. *The Decadent Imagination 1880–1900* (1981).
- Mathieu, P.-L. *The Symbolist Generation, 1870–1910* (1990).
- Myers, B.S. *Expressionism: A Generation in Revolt* (1957).
- Schorske, C. *Fin-de-siècle Vienna: Politics and Culture* (1979).
- Shattock, R. *The Banquet Years* (1968).
- Eksteins, M. *Rites of Spring. The Great War and the Birth of the Modern Age* (1989).
- Hughes, H. S. *Consciousness and Society: The Reorientation of European Social Thought* (1979).
- Shapiro, T. *Painters and Politics: the European Avant-Garde and Society 1900–1925* (1976).
- Eisenman, S. *et al.* *Nineteenth Century Art. A Critical History* (1994).
- Shedel, J. *Art and Society: The New Art Movement in Vienna 1897–1914* (1981).
- Vergo, P. *Art in Vienna, 1848–1918: Klimt, Kokoschka, Schiele and their Contemporaries* (1975).
- Pynsent, R. (ed.) *Decadence and Innovation: Austro-Hungarian Life and Art at the Turn of the Century* (1989).

- Oxaal, I., Pollak, M. and Botz, G. (eds.) *Jews, Anti-Semitism and Culture in Vienna* (1987).
- Timms, E. *Karl Kraus – Apocalyptic Satirist. Culture and Catastrophe in Habsburg Vienna* (1986).
- Silverman, D. *Art Nouveau in Fin-de-Siècle France: Politics, Psychology and Style* (1989).
- Tate Gallery Exhibition Catalogue *Cézanne* (1996).
- Kleenblatt, N.L. (ed.) *The Dreyfus Affair: Art, Truth and Justice* (1987).
- Hayman, R. *Nietzsche: A Critical Life* (1980).
- Segal, H.B. *Turn-of-the-Century Cabaret: Paris, Barcelona, Cracow, Moscow, St Petersburg, Zurich* (1987).
- g) Religion**
- McLeod, H. *Religion and the People of Western Europe, 1789–1970* (1981).
- McLeod, H. (ed.) *European Religion in the Age of Great Cities 1830–1930* (1995).
- Misner, P. *Social Catholicism in Europe. From the Onset of Industrialization to the First World War* (1991).
- Sperber, J. *Popular Catholicism in Nineteenth-century Germany* (1984).
- Blackbourn, D. *Marpingen. Apparitions of the Virgin Mary in Bismarckian Germany* (1993).
- Blackbourn, D. *Class, Religion and Local Politics in Wilhelmine Germany* (1980).
- Gibson, R. *A Social History of French Catholicism, 1789–1914* (1989).
- McManners, J. *Church and State in France, 1870–1914* (1972).
- Tallett, F. and Atkin, N. (eds.) *Religion, Society and Politics in France since 1789* (1991).
- Tallett, F. and Atkin, N. (eds.) *Catholicism in Britain and France since 1789* (1996).
- Cubitt, G. *The Jesuit Myth* (1993).
- Ford, C. *Creating the Nation in Provincial France. Religion and Political Identity in Brittany* (1993).
- Lannon, F. *Privilege, Persecution and Prophecy. The Catholic Church in Spain 1875–1975* (1987).

- Pollard, J. 'Italy' in Buchanan, T. and Conway, M. (eds.) *Political Catholicism in Europe 1918–1965* (1996).
- Zaranowska, A. 'Religion and Workers. Polish Workers *circa* 1900', *Social History*, XVI (1991).
- Wintle, M. *Pillars of Piety: Religion in the Netherlands in the Nineteenth Century* (1987).
- Furlong, P. and Curtis, D. (eds.) *The Church faces the Modern World. Rerum Novarum and Its Impact* (1994).
- Groh, J.E. *Nineteenth Century German Protestantism* (1982).
- Freeze, G.L. *The Parish Clergy in Nineteenth Century Russia* (1983).
- Marrus, M. *The Politics of Assimilation. A Study of the French Jewish Community at the Time of the Dreyfus affair* (1971).

h) Jewish History and Anti-Semitism

- Birnbaum, P. and Katznelson, I. (eds.) *Paths of Emancipation. Jews, States and Citizenship*, (1995).
- Frankel, J. and Zipperstein, S. (eds.) *Assimilation and Community. The Jews in Nineteenth-Century Europe*, (1992).
- Mendes-Flohr, P. and Reinharz, J. (eds.) *The Jew in the Modern World. A Documentary History*, (2nd edn. 1995).
- Vital, D. *The Origins of Zionism; Zionism – The Formative Years*, (1975–82).
- Cohn, N. *Warrant for Genocide, The Myth of the Jewish World Conspiracy and the Protocols of the Elders of Zion*, (1967).
- Katz, J. *From Prejudice to Destruction. Anti-Semitism 1700–1933*, (1980).
- Poliakov, L. *History of Anti-Semitism*, vols. 3 and 4, (1974–85)
- Reinharz, J. (ed.) *Living with Antisemitism. Modern Jewish Responses*, (1987).
- Beller, S. *Vienna and the Jews 1867–1938. A Cultural History*, (1989).
- McCagg, W.O. *A History of Habsburg Jews 1670–1918*, (1989).
- Pulzer, P. *Jews and the German State. The Political History of a Minority 1848–1933*, (1992).

- Pulzer, P. *The Rise of Political Anti-Semitism in Germany and Austria*, (2nd edn. 1988).
- Wistrich, R. *The Jews of Vienna in the Age of Franz Joseph*, (1989).
- Byrnes R. F. *Antisemitism in Modern France*, (1950).
- Malino, F. and Wasserstein, B. (eds.) *The Jews in Modern France* (1985).
- Marrus, M. R. *The Politics of Assimilation. The French Jewish Community at the Time of the Dreyfus Affair*, (1971).
- Loewe, H.-D. *The Tsar and the Jews. Reform, Reaction and Anti-Semitism in Russia, 1772–1917* (1993).

E. INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

a) Europe: General

- Bridge, F.R. and Bullen, R. *The Great Powers and the European States System, 1815–1914* (1980).
- Palmer, A. *The Chancelleries of Europe* (1983).
- Kennedy, P. *The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers: Economic Change and Military Conflict from 1500–2000* (1988).
- Anderson, M.S. *The Eastern Question, 1774–1923* (1966).
- Taylor, A.J.P. *The Struggle for Mastery in Europe, 1848–1918*, (1954).
- Holbraad, C. *The Concert of Europe: A Study in German and British International Theory, 1815–1914* (1970).
- Mosse, G. *The Rise and Fall of the Crimean System, 1855–1871* (1963).
- Best, G. *War and Society in Revolutionary Europe, 1770–1870*, (1982).
- Bond, B. *War and Society in Europe, 1870–1970* (1983).

b) The Origins of World War I

- Joll, J. *The Origins of the First World War* (1984).
- Evans, R.J.W. and Pogge von Strandmann, H. (eds.) *The Coming of the First World War* (1988).
- Koch, H. W. *The Origins of the First World War* (1972).

- Mommsen, W.J. 'Domestic Factors in German Foreign Policy before 1914', *Central European History*, 1973.
- Schollgen, G. *Escape into War? The Foreign Policy of Imperial Germany*
- Ferguson, N. 'Germany and the Origins of the First World War: New Perspectives', *Historical Journal* 1992.
- Fischer, F. *Germany's Aims in the First World War* (1967).
- Fischer, F. *World Power or Decline: The Controversy over Germany's Aims in the First World War* (1975).
- Kennedy, P. M. *The Rise of the Anglo-German Antagonism. 1660–1914* (1980).
- Keiger, J. F.V. *France and the Origins of the First World War* (1983).
- Lieven, D.C.B. *Russia and the Origins of the First World War* (1983).
- Steiner, Z. *Britain and the Origins of the First World War* (1978).
- Williamson, S.R. *Austria-Hungary and the Origins of the First World War* (1991).
- Geiss, I. *July 1914 – The Outbreak of the First World War- Selected Documents* (1967).
- Bosworth, R. *Italy and the Approach of the First World War* (1983).
- c) Imperialism**
- Porter, A. *European Imperialism, 1860–1914* (1994).
- Fieldhouse, D.K. *Economics and Empire*, (1973).
- Fieldhouse, D.K. *Colonialism 1870–1945: An Introduction* (1981).
- Mommsen, W.J. *Theories of Imperialism* (1981).
- Owen R. and Sutcliffe, B. (eds.) *Studies in the Theory of Imperialism* (1972).
- Langer, W.L. *The Diplomacy of Imperialism, 1890–1902*, (2nd edn. 1950).
- Kennedy, P. *The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers: Economic Change and Military Conflict from 1500–2000* (1988).
- Forster, S., Mommsen, W.J. and Robinson, R. (eds.) *Bismarck, Europe and Africa: The Berlin Africa Conference 1884–85 and the Onset of Partition* (1988).
- Aldrich, R. *Greater France: A History of French Overseas Expansion* (1996).

- Cain, P.J. and Hopkins, A.G. *British Imperialism: Innovation and Expansion, 1688–1914*, (1993).
- Darby, P. *Three Faces of Imperialism: British and American Approaches to Asia and Africa 1870–1970* (1987).
- Brunschwig, H. *The Myth of French Imperialism, 1870–1914* (1961).
- Andrew, C.M. and Kanya-Forstner, A.S. *France Overseas. The Great War and the Climax of French Imperial Expansion* (1981).
- Thobie, J. *La France Imperiale, 1880–1914* (1982).
- Geyer, D. *Russian Imperialism. The Interaction of Domestic and Foreign Policy, 1860–1914* (1987).
- Rwykin, M., (ed.) *Russian Colonial Expansion to 1917*, (1988).
- Sanderson, G.N. ‘The Partition of Africa: Coincidence or Conjunction?’, *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, (1974).
- Gann, L.H. and Duignan, P. *Colonialism in Africa, Volume 1, 1870–1914* (1969).
- Gifford, P. and Louis, W.R. (eds.) *Britain and Germany in Africa: Imperial Rivalry and Colonial Rule* (1967).
- Gifford, P. and Louis, W.R. (eds.) *France and Britain in Africa: Imperial Rivalry and Colonial Rule* (1971).
- Kanya-Forstner, A. *The Conquest of the Western Sudan. A Study in French Military Imperialism* (1969).
- Andrew, C.M. ‘French Colonialism under the Third Republic’, *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, (1976).
- Andrew, C.M. and Kanya-Forstner, A. ‘The French “Colonial Party”: its Composition, Aims and Influence, 1885–1914’, *Historical Journal* (1971).
- Brown, R.G. *Fashoda Reconsidered. The Impact of Domestic Politics on French Policy in Africa, 1893–1898* (1970).
- Schneider, W. *An Empire for the Masses. The French Popular Image of Africa, 1870–1900* (1982).
- Lee, R. *France and the Exploitation of China 1885–1901* (1989).
- Henderson, W.O. *Studies in German Imperial History* (1962).

- Pogge von Strandmann, H 'Domestic Origins of Germany's Colonial Expansion under Bismarck', *Past and Present*, 1969.
- Wehler, H-U. 'Bismarck's Imperialism, 1862–1890', *Past and Present*, (1970).
- Wehler, H.-U. *The German Empire, 1871–1918* (1985).
- Eley, G. 'Social Imperialism: Use and Abuse of an Idea', *Social History* (1976).
- Herwig, H. *Germany's Vision of Empire in Venezuela, 1871–1914* (1986).
- Clarence-Smith, G. *The Third Portuguese Empire, 1825–1975* (1985).
- Hess, R.L. *Italian Colonialism in Somalia* (1966).
- Lowe, C.J. and Marzari, F. *Italian Foreign Policy, 1870–1940* (1975).

F. STATES AND REGIONS:

1. AUSTRIA-HUNGARY

- Macartney, C.A. *The Habsburg Empire. 1790–1918* (1968).
- Taylor, A.J.P. *The Habsburg Monarchy, 1815–1914* (1941).
- Kann, R.A. *The Multinational Empire*, vols 1–2 (1950).
- Good, D.F. *The Economic Rise of the Habsburg Empire, 1750–1914* (1984).
- Szabad, Gy. *Hungarian Political Trends, 1849–67* (1977).
- Bled, J.P. *Franz Joseph* (Eng. tr. 1992).
- Beller, S. *Franz Joseph* (1996).
- Bridge, F.R. *From Sadowa to Sarajevo. The Foreign Policy of Austria-Hungary, 1866–1914* (1972).
- Bridge, F. R. *The Habsburg Monarchy, 1815–1918* (1990).
- Garver, B.M. *The Young Czech Party, 1874–1901* (1978).
- Vermes, G. *István Tisza* (1985).
- Boyer, J.W. *Political Radicalism in Late Imperial Vienna. Origins of the Christian Social Movement, 1848–97* (1981).
- Boyer J.W. *Culture and Political Crisis in Vienna, 1897–1918* (1981–95).

- McCagg, W.O. *A History of Habsburg Jews. 1670–1918* (1989).
- Beller, S. *Vienna and the Jews, 1867–1938* (1989).
- Whiteside, A. *The Socialism of Fools* (1976).
- Deák, I. *Beyond Nationalism* (1990).
- Johnston, W.H. *The Austrian Mind, 1848–1938* (1972).
- Schorske, C.E. *Fin-de-siècle Vienna* (1979).
- Williamson, S.R. *Austria-Hungary and the Origins of the First World War* (1991).
- Valiani, L. *The End of Austria-Hungary* (Eng.tr. 1973).
- Jászi, O. *The Dissolution of the Habsburg Monarchy* (1929).

2. FRANCE

a) Second Empire

- Plessis, A. *The Rise and Fall of the Second Empire* (1985).
- McMillan, J. *Napoleon III* (1991).
- Magraw, R. *France, 1815–1914. The Bourgeois Century* (1983).
- Smith, W.H.C. *Second Empire and Commune. France 1848–71* (2nd edn. 1996).
- Smith, W.H.C. *Napoleon III* (1972).
- Smith, W.H.C. *Napoleon III and the Pursuit of Prestige* (1991).
- Zeldin, T. *The Political System of Napoleon III* (1958).
- Zeldin, T. *Emile Ollivier and the Liberal Empire of Napoleon III* (1963).
- Zeldin, T. *'Bonapartism' in France, 1848–1945* vol. 1 (1973).
- Gildea, R. *'Bonapartism' in The Past in French History* (1994).
- Payne, H. *The Police State of Louis-Napoleon Bonaparte* (1966).
- Gough, A. *Paris and Rome: the Gallican Church and the Ultramontane Campaign, 1848–1853* (1986).

- Smith, M.S. *Tariff Reform in France, 1860–1900: the Politics of Economic interest* (1980).
- Margadant, T. *The French Peasants in Revolt. The Insurrection of 1851* (1979).
- Ménager, B. *Les Napoléons du Peuple* (1988).
- Corbin, A. *The Village of Cannibals: Rage and Murder in France, 1870* (1992).
- Kulstein, D. ‘The Attitude of French Workers towards the Second Empire’, *French Historical Studies* (1962).
- Marx, K. *The Eighteenth Brumaire of Louis Bonaparte*.
- Bury, J.P.T. and Tombs, R. *Thiers. 1797–1877* (1986)
- Pilbeam, P. *Republicanism in Nineteenth-Century France* (1995), ch.10.
- Nord, P. *The Republican Moment: Struggles for Democracy in Nineteenth-Century France* (1995).

b) Third Republic, 1870–1914

- Anderson, R. *France, 1870–1914* (1977).
- Gildea, R. *France, 1870–1914* (1996).
- Tombs, R. *France, 1814–1914* (1996).
- Agulhon, M. *The French Republic, 1879-1992* (1993)
- Mayeur, J.M. and Reberieux, M. *The Third Republic from its Origins to 1914* (1984).
- Wright, G. *France in Modern Times* (5th edn. 1995) pt. III.
- Rémond, R. *The Right Wing in France from 1815 to de Gaulle* (1966).
- Osgood, S. *French Royalism since 1870* (1970).
- McManners, J. *Church and State in France, 1870–1914* (1972).
- Nord, P. *The Republican Moment: Struggles for Democracy in Nineteenth-century France* (1995).
- Seager, F.A. *The Boulanger Affair* (1969).
- Irvine, W.D. ‘French Royalists and Boulangism’, *French Historical Studies* 15/3 (1988).

- Smith, M.S. *Tariff Reform in France, 1860–1900: the Politics of Economic Interest* (1980).
- Magraw, R. *A History of the French Working Class Volume II. Workers and the Bourgeois Republic* (1992).
- Cahm, E. *The Dreyfus Affair in French Society and Politics* (1966).
- Bredin, J.-D. *The Affair. The Case of Alfred Dreyfus* (1987).
- Larkin, M. *Religion, Politics and Preferment in France since 1890. La Belle Epoque and its Legacy* (1995).
- Ford, C. *Creating the Nation in Provincial France. Religion and Political Identity in Brittany* (1993).
- Elwitt, S. *The Third Republic Defended. Bourgeois Reform in France, 1880–1914* (1986).
- Stone, J. *The Search for Social Peace: Reform Legislation in France, 1890–1914* (1985).
- Hause, S. and Kenny, A.R. *Women's Suffrage and Social Politics in the French Third Republic* (1984).
- Tombs, R. (ed.) *Nationhood and Nationalism in France, from Boulanger to the Great War* (1991).
- Keiger, J.F. *France and the Origins of the First World War* (1983).
- Becker, J.-J. *The Great War and the French People* (1985).

3. GERMANY

a) General

- Sheehan, J.J. *Germany 1770–1866* (1989).
- Craig, G.A. *Germany 1866–1945* (1978).
- Wehler, H.-U. *The German Empire* (1985).

b) Unification and Liberation

- Gall, L. *Bismarck. the White Revolutionary*, 2 vols. (1986).
- Hamerow, T.S. *The Social Foundations of German Unification* (1972).

- Hughes, M. *Nationalism and Society. Germany 1800–1945* (1988).
- Böhme, H. *The Foundation of the German Empire: Select Documents* (1971).
- Blackbourn, D. and Eley, G. *The Peculiarities of German History: Bourgeois Society and Politics in Nineteenth-Century Germany* (1984).
- Pflanze, O. *Bismarck and the Development of Germany*. vol I. *The Period of Unification 1815–1871*; vol. II: *The Period of Consolidation, 1871–1880*; vol. III *The Period of Fortification, 1880–1898* (1990).
- Mitchell, A. ‘Bonapartism as a Model for Bismarckian Politics’, *Journal of Modern History* 49 (1979).
- Sheehan, J.J. *German Liberalism in the Nineteenth Century* (1978).
- Mork, G.R. ‘Bismarck and the “Capitulation” of German Liberalism’, *Journal of Modern History*, 43, (1971).
- Windell, G.G. ‘The Bismarckian Empire as a Federal State 1866–1880: A Chronicle of Failure’, *Central European History*, 2, (1969).
- Jarausch, K.H. and Jones, L.E. ‘German Liberalism Reconsidered: Inevitable Decline, Bourgeois Hegemony or Partial Achievement’ in *idem* (eds.) *In Search of a Liberal Germany* (1990).
- Langewiesche, D. ‘German Liberalism in the Second Empire, 1871–1914’, in Jarausch, K.H. and Jones, L.E., *In Search of a Liberal Germany* (1990).
- White, D. S. *The Splintered Party: National Liberalism in Hessen and the Reich 1867–1918* (1976).
- Anderson, M.L. and Barkin, K. ‘The Myth of the Puttkamer Purge and the Reality of the Kulturkampf’, *Journal of Modern History* (1982).
- Carr, W. *The Origins of the Wars of German Unification* (1991).

c) Wilhelmine Germany

- Kehr, E. *Primat der Innenpolitik: English Selections*, (tr. G. Craig) (1977).
- Evans, R.J. (ed.) *Society and Politics in Wilhelmine Germany* (1980).
- Sperber, J. *The Kaiser’s Voters* (1997).
- Moeller, R.G. ‘The Kaiserreich Recast? Continuity and Change in Modern German Historiography’, *Journal of Social History* (1984).

- Blackbourn, D. *Class, Religion and Local Politics in Germany: the Centre Party in Württemberg before 1914* (1980).
- Blackbourn, D. *Populists and Patricians: Essays in Modern German History* (1987).
- Eley, G. *Reshaping the German Right: Radical Nationalism and Political Change after Bismarck* (1980).
- Coetzee, F. and Coetzee, M.S. 'Rethinking the Radical Right', *Journal of Contemporary History*, (1986).
- Retallack, J.N. *Notables of the Right. The Conservative Party and Political Mobilisation in Germany, 1876–1918* (1988).
- Chickering, R. *We Men Who Feel Most German. A Cultural Study of the Pan-German League* (1984).
- Kennedy, P. M. *The Rise of the Anglo-German Antagonism 1860–1914* (1980).
- Berghahn, V. *Germany and the Approach of War in 1914* (1993).
- Mommsen, W.J. 'Domestic Factors in German Foreign Policy before 1914' in *Central European History*, (1973).
- Eley, G. 'Social Imperialism: Use and Abuse of an Idea', *Social History*, (1976).
- Kaiser, D.E. 'Germany and the Origins of the First World War', *Journal of Modern History*, (1983).
- Dukes, J.R. and Remak, J. (eds.) *Another Germany: A Reconsideration of the Imperial Era* (1988).
- Fairbairn, B. *Democracy in the Undemocratic State* (1997).
- Retallack, J. *Saxony in German History* (2000).

4. ITALY

a) Risorgimento

- Woolf, S. *A History of Italy, 1700–1860* (1979).
- Riall, L. *The Italian Risorgimento* (1994).
- Beales, D. *The Risorgimento and the Unification of Italy* (1971).
- Header, H. *Italy in the Age of the Risorgimento* (1983).

- Davis, J.A. *Conflict and Control: Law and Order in Nineteenth-Century Italy* (1988).
- Coppa, F. *The Italian Wars of Independence* (1992).
- Lyttelton, A. 'The National Question in Italy', in M. Teich and R. Porter, *The National Question in Europe in Historical Context* (1993).
- Mack Smith, D. *The Making of Italy, 1796–1870* (2nd edn. 1988).
- Mack Smith, D. *Cavour and Garibaldi* (1954).
- Mack Smith, D. *Victor Emanuel, Cavour and the Risorgimento* (1971).
- Mack Smith, D. *Garibaldi* (1954).
- Mack Smith, D. *Cavour* (1985).
- Mack Smith, D. *Mazzini* (1994).
- Header, H. *Cavour* (1994).
- Lovett, C. *The Democratic Movement in Italy, 1830–1876* (1982).
- Hales, E.E.Y. *Pio Nono* (1954).
- Jemolo, A.C. *Church and State in Italy, 1850–1950* (1960), chs. 1 and 2.
- Coppa, F. *Giacomo Antonio Antonelli and Papal Politics in European Affairs* (1990).
- Finley, M. Mack Smith, D. Duggan C. (eds.), *A History of Sicily* (1986).
- Hobsbawm, E. *Primitive Rebels* (1959).
- Blok, A. 'The Peasant and the Brigand: Social Banditry Reconsidered', *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 14/4 (1972).
- b) 1870–1915**
- Mack Smith, D. *Italy. A Modern History* (2nd edn. 1969).
- Clark, M. *Modern Italy, 1871–1982* (1982).
- Seton-Watson, C. *Italy from Liberalism to Fascism* (1967).
- Croce, B. *A History of Italy, 1871–1915* (1929).
- Coppa, F.J. (ed.) *Studies in Modern Italian History from the Risorgimento to the Republic* (1986).

- Salomone, A.W. (ed.) *Italy from the Risorgimento to Fascism* (1971).
- Davis, J.A. *Conflict and Control: Law and Order in Nineteenth Century Italy* (1989), chs. 2, 10 and 11.
- Mack Smith, D. *Italy and its Monarchy* (1989).
- Lyttelton, A. 'The Middle Classes in Liberal Italy' in John A. Davis and Paul Ginsborg (eds.) *Society and Politics in the Age of the Risorgimento* (1991).
- Corner, P. 'Liberalism, Pre-Fascism, Fascism,' in David Forgacs (ed.) *Rethinking Italian Fascism* (1986).
- Webster, R.A. *Christian Democracy in Italy, 1860–1960* (1961).
- Jemolo, A.C. *Church and State in Italy, 1850–1950* (1960).
- Davis, J.A. 'Socialism and the Working Classes in Italy before 1914', in D. Geary (ed.) *Labour and Socialist Movements in Europe before 1914* (1989).
- Miller, J.E. *From Elite to Mass Politics: Italian Socialism in the Giolittian Era, 1900–1914* (1990).
- De Grand, A. *The Italian Left in the Twentieth Century. A History of the Socialist and Communist Parties* (1989), chs.1 and 2.
- Toniolo, G. *An Economic History of Liberal Italy* (1990).
- Zamagni, V. *The Economic History of Italy, 1860–1990* (1993).
- Adler, F.H. *Italian Industrialists from Liberalism to Fascism. The Political Development of the Industrial Bourgeoisie, 1906–34* (1995), ch.1.
- De Grand, A. *The Italian Nationalist Association and the Rise of Fascism* (1978).
- Gooch, J. *Army, State and Society in Italy, 1870–1915* (1989).
- Thayer, J.A. *Italy and the Great War. Politics and Culture, 1870–1915* (1964).
- Lowe, C.J. and Marzari, F. *Italian Foreign policy, 1870–1940* (1975).
- Bosworth, R.J. *Italy and the Wider World, 1860–1960*, (1996).

5. RUSSIA

a) General

- Hosking, G. *Russia: People and Empire* (1997).

- Seton-Watson, H *The Russian Empire, 1801–1917* (1967).
- Saunders, D. *Russia in the Age of Reaction and Reform, 1801–1881* (1992).
- Rogger, H. *Russia in the Age of Modernization and Revolution, 1881–1917* (1983).
- b) 1861–1905**
- Eklof, B., Bushnell, J. Zakharova (eds.) *Russia's Great Reforms, 1855–1881* (1994).
- Lincoln, W.B. *The Great Reforms: Autocracy, Bureaucracy and the Politics of Change in Imperial Russia* (1990).
- McCauley, M. and Waldron, P. *The Emergence of the Modern Russian State* (1990).
- Gatrell, P. *The Tsarist Economy, 1850–1917* (1986).
- Black, C. (ed.) *The Transformation of Russian Society* (1967).
- Rieber, A. ‘Alexander II: A Revisionist View’, *Journal of Modern History* (1971).
- Emmons, T. *The Russian Landed Gentry and the Peasant Emancipation of 1861* (1968).
- Blum, J. *Lord and Peasant in Russia* (1961).
- Bartlett, R. *Land, Commune and Peasant Community in Russia* (1990).
- Wcislo, F. *Reforming Rural Russia. State Local Society and National Politics 1855–1914* (1990).
- Yaney, G. *The Urge to Mobilize: Agrarian Reform in Russia, 1861–1930* (1982).
- Field, D. *The End of Serfdom: Nobility and Bureaucracy in Russia, 1855–1861* (1976).
- Skerpan, A.A. ‘The Russian National Economy and Emancipation’, in A. Ferguson and A. Levin, (eds.), *Essays in Russian History* (1964).
- Vucinich, W. (ed.) *The Peasant in Nineteenth-Century Russia* (1968).
- Starr, S.F. *Decentralization and Self-Government in Russia, 1830–1870* (1972)
- Keep, J. *Soldiers of the Tsar: Army and Society in Russia 1462–1874* (1985).
- Orlovsky, D. *The Limits of Reform: The Ministry of Internal Affairs in Imperial Russia 1802–1881* (1981).
- Von Laue, T. *Sergei Witte and the Industrialization of Russia* (1963).

Gregory, P. 'Russian Industrialization and Economic Growth: Results and Perspectives of Western Research', *Jahrbucher fur Geschichte Osteuropas*, 1977.

c) The Intelligentsia

Walicki, A. *A History of Russian Thought* (1979).

Walicki, A. *The Slavophile Controversy* (1975).

Walicki, A. *The Controversy over Capitalism* (1969).

Venturi, F. *Roots of Revolution* (1983).

Pipes, R. (ed.) *The Russian Intelligentsia* (1961).

d) The Revolution of 1905

Schwartz, S. *The Russian Revolution of 1905: The Workers' Movement and the Formation of Bolshevism and Menshevism* (1967).

Surh, G. *1905 in St. Petersburg. Labor, Society and Revolution* (1989).

Ascher, A. *The Revolution of 1905: Russia in Disarray* (1988).

Ascher, A. *The Revolution of 1905: Authority Restored* (1992).

e) 1905–1914

Hosking, G. *The Russian Constitutional Experiment. Government and Duma, 1907–1914* (1973).

Manning, R. *The Crisis of the Old Order in Russia* (1982).

Weissman, N. *Reform in Tsarist Russia: State Bureaucracy and Local Government, 1900–1914* (1981).

Haimson, L. 'The Problem of Social Stability in Urban Russia, 1905–1917', *Slavic Review*, (1965).

Von Laue, T. 'The Chances of Liberal Constitutionalism', *Slavic Review*, (1965).

Crisp, O. and Edmondson, L., (eds.) *Civil Rights in Imperial Russia* (1989).

Bonnell, V. *Roots of Rebellion: Worker Politics and Organisation in St Petersburg and Moscow* (1983).

McDaniel, T. *Autocracy, Capitalism and Revolution in Russia*, (1988).

- Johnson, R.E. *Peasant and Proletarian: the Working Class of Moscow in the Late Nineteenth Century* (1979).
- Edelman, R. *Gentry Politics on the Eve of the Russian Revolution. The Nationalist Party, 1907–1917* (1980).
- Keep, J. *The Rise of Social Democracy in Russia* (1968).
- Geyer, D. *Russian Imperialism* (1987).
- Gatrell, P. *The Tsarist Economy, 1850–1917* (1986).
- Crisp, O. *Studies in the Russian Economy before 1914* (1976).
- Gatrell, P. *Government, Industry and Rearmament in Russia, 1900–1914. The Last Argument of Tsarism*, (1994).
- Haimson, L. (ed.) *The Politics of Rural Russia, 1905–1914* (1979).
- Shanin, T. *Russia as a Developing Society* (1983).

6. SPAIN

a) General

- Carr, R. *Spain 1808–1975* (1982).
- Schubert, A. *A Social History of Modern Spain* (1990).
- Harrison, J. *An Economic History of Modern Spain* (1978) chs. 1–6.
- Nadal, J. ‘Spain 1830–1914’, Cipolla, C. (ed.) *Fontana Economic History of Europe* vol. 4 (2) (1976).
- Lannon, F. *Privilege, Persecution, and Prophecy. The Catholic Church in Spain 1875–1975* (1987) chs. 1, 2, 5, 6.
- Payne, S. ‘Spanish Conservatism 1834–1923’, *Journal of Contemporary History* 13 (1978).

b) The 1868 Revolution, the First Republic, and the 1874–5 Restoration

- Payne, S. *Politics and the Military in Spain* (1967).
- Hennessy, C.A.M. *The Federal Republic in Spain* (1966).
- Kaplan, T. *Anarchists of Andalusia 1868–1902* (1977).

- Heywood, P. *Marxism and the Failure of Organised Socialism in Spain, 1879–1936* (1990).
- Kern, R.W. *Liberals, Reformers, and Caciques in Restoration Spain 1875–1909* (1974).
- c) 1895–1917**
- Boyd, C.P. *Praetorian Politics in Liberal Spain* (1979).
- Connelly Ullman, J. *The Tragic Week. A Study of Anti-clericalism in Spain 1875–1912* (1968).
- Meaker, G. *The Revolutionary Left in Spain 1914–23* (1974).
- Payne, S. *Basque Nationalism* (1975).
- Balfour, S. *The End of the Spanish Empire 1898–1923* (1997).
- Smith, J. *The Spanish-American War – 1895–1902* (1994).
- Romero Maura, J. *The Spanish Army and Catalonia. The Cu-cut Incident and the Law of Jurisdictions 1905–6* (1976).
- Romero Maura, J. ‘Terrorism in Barcelona and its Impact on Spanish Politics’, *Past and Present* 41 (1968).
- Winston, C. *Workers and the Right in Spain, 1900–1936* (1985).

7. AFRICA

- Oliver, R. and Atmore, A. *Africa Since 1800*, (1994) (4th edn.).
- Oliver, R., Atmore A. and Page, J.D. *A Short History of Africa* (1974).
- Oliver, R. and Sanderson, G.N. (eds.) *The Cambridge History of Africa*, vol. 6 (1985).
- Boahen, A. (ed.) *The Unesco History of Africa*, vol. 7 (1985).
- Gann, L.H. and Duignan, P. *Colonialism in Africa, vol. 1, 1870–1914* (1969).
- Gifford, P. and Louis, W.R., (eds.), *Britain and Germany in Africa: Imperial Rivalry and Colonial Rule* (1967).
- Gifford, P. and Louis, W.R. (eds.) *France and Britain in Africa: Imperial Rivalry and Colonial Rule* (1971).
- Crummey, D. (ed.) *Banditry, Rebellion and Social Protest in Africa* (1986).

- Robinson, D and Smith, D. *Sources of the African Past* (1978).
- Ikime, O. *Leadership in Nineteenth-Century Africa* (1974).
- Hopkins, A. *Economic History of West Africa* (1973).
- Crowder, M. (ed.) *West African Resistance* (1978).
- Reynolds, E. *Trade and Economic Change on the Gold Coast* (1974).
- Kay, G. *The Political Economy of Colonialism in Ghana* (1972).
- Low, V. *African History and Society to 1914: A Critical Survey of Relevant Books with Special Reference to W. Africa* (1972).
- Holt, P.M. *The Mahdist State in the Sudan* (1958).
- Ageron, C.R. *Modern Algeria: A History from 1830 to the Present* (1991).
- Marlowe, J. *Spoiling the Egyptians* (1974).
- Tosh, J. *Clan Leaders and Colonial Chiefs in Lango: the Political History of an East African Stateless Society, c. 1800–1939* (1978).
- van Zwanenberg, R.M.A. and King, A. *An Economic History of Kenya and Uganda, 1800–1970* (1975).
- Beinart, W. and Bundy, C. *Hidden Struggles Rural South Africa* (1987).
- Ranger, T. *Revolt in Southern Rhodesia* (2nd edn. 1979).
- 8. CHINA**
- Gray, J. *Rebellions and Revolutions. China from the 1880s to the 1980s* (1990).
- Fairbank, J.K. (ed.) *Cambridge History of China*, vols. 10 and 11, (1978 and 1980).
- Elvin, M. *The Pattern of the Chinese Past* (1973).
- Feuerwerker, A., Murphey, R. and Wright, M.C. (eds.) *Approaches to Modern Chinese History* (1967).
- Jen Yuwen *The Taiping Rebellion* (1973).
- Shih, V.Y.C. *The Taiping Ideology* (1967).
- Kuhn, P.A. *Rebellion and its Enemies in Late Imperial China; Militarization and Social Structure, 1796–1864* (1979).

- Chesnaux, J. *Popular Movements and Secret Societies in China, 1846–1950* (1972).
- Chesnaux, J. *Peasant Revolts in China, 1840–1949* (1973).
- Perry, E.J. *Rebels and Revolutionaries in North China, 1845–1945* (1980).
- Wright, M.C. *The Last Stand of Chinese Conservatism. The T'ung Chih Restoration, 1862–1874* (1957).
- Eastman, L. *Throne and Mandarins: China's Search for a Policy during the Sino-French Controversy, 1880–1885* (1967).
- Cady, J.F. *The Roots of French Imperialism in the Far East* (1967).
- Shrecker, J.E. *Imperialism and Chinese Nationalism: Germany in Shantung* (1971).
- Wakeman, F.W. and Grant, C. (eds.) *Conflict and Control in Late Imperial China* (1975).
- Cohen, P.A. *History in Three Keys: The Boxers as Event, Experience and Myth* (1997).
- Lewis, C.M. *Prologue to the Chinese Revolution: The Transformation of Ideas and Institutions in Hunan Province, 1891–1907* (1976).
- Rowe, W. *Hankow: Commerce and Society in a Chinese City 1796–1889* (1984).
- Rowe, W. *Hankow: Conflict and Community in a Chinese City 1796–1895* (1989).
- Elvin, M. and Skinner, W. (eds.) *The Chinese City Between Two Worlds* (1974).
- Spence, J. *The Gate of Heavenly Peace: The Chinese and their Revolution, 1895–1980* (1981).
- Spence, J. *The Search for Modern China* (1990).
- Esherick, J.W. *Reform and Revolution in China: the 1911 Revolution in Hunan and Hubei* (1976).
- Wright, M.C. (ed.) *China in Revolution: the First Phase, 1900–1913* (1968).
- Schiffrin, H.Z. *Sun Yatsen and the Origins of the Chinese Revolution* (1968).

9. INDIA

- Brown, J.M., *Modern India: The Origins of an Asian Democracy* (2nd edn. 1994).
- Sarkar, S. *Modern India, 1885–1947* (2nd edn. 1989).

- Cohn, B.S. *India: The Social Anthropology of a Civilization* (1971).
- Bayly, C.A. *Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire* (1988).
- Bayly, C.A. *Rulers, Townsmen and Bazaars: North Indian Society in the Age of British Expansion 1770–1870* (1983).
- Bayly, C.A. *Empire and Information: Intelligence Gathering and Social Communication in India, 1780–1870* (1996).
- Dirks, N. *The Hollow Crown: Ethnohistory in an Indian Kingdom* (1987).
- Embree, A.T. (ed.) *1857 in India: Mutiny or War of Independence?* (1963).
- Metcalf, T.R. *The Aftermath of the Revolt, India 1857–1870* (1964).
- Metcalf, T.R. *Land, Landlords and the British Raj* (1974).
- Metcalf, T.R. *Ideologies of the Raj* (1994).
- Stokes, E. *The Peasant and the Raj: Studies in Agrarian History and Peasant Rebellion in Colonial India* (1978).
- Stokes, E. *The Peasant Armed: The Indian Revolt of 1857* (1986).
- Omissi, D. *Sepoys and the Raj: 1860–1940* (1993).
- Bayly, C.A. *The Local Roots of Indian Politics 1880–1920* (1975).
- Chandra, B. *The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India, 1880–1905* (1966).
- Gallagher, J., Johnson, G., and Seal, A., (eds.), *Locality, Province and Nation. Essays on Indian Politics 1870–1940* (1973).
- Guha, R., and Spivak, G., (eds.), *Selected Subaltern Studies* (1988).
- Seal, A., *The Emergence of Indian Nationalism. Competition and Collaboration in the Later Nineteenth Century* (1968).
- Washbrook, D. *The Emergence of Provincial Politics. The Madras Presidency 1870–1920* (1976).
- McLane, J.R. *Indian Nationalism and the Early Congress* (1977).
- Hardy, P. *The Muslims of British India* (1972).
- Robinson, F.C.R. *Separatism Among Indian Muslims 1860–1923* (1974).

Chaudhuri, K.N. and Dewey, C. (eds.) *Economy and Society: Essays in Economic and Social History* (1979).

Hopkins, A. and Dewey, C. (eds.) *The Imperial Impact. Studies in the Economic History of India and Africa* (1978).

Frykenburg, R. (ed.) *Land Control and Social Structure in Indian History* (1969).

Kumar, D., (ed.) *The Cambridge Economic History of India*, vol. 2 (1983).

10. JAPAN

a) General

Myers, R.H. and Peattie, M.R. (eds.) *The Japanese Colonial Empire. 1895–1945* (1984).

Waswo, A. *Modern Japanese Society, 1868–1994* (1996).

Pyle, K. *The Making of Modern Japan* (2nd edn. 1996).

Marius Jansen (ed.) *The Cambridge History of Japan vol. 5: The Nineteenth Century*, (1989).

b) The Late Tokugawa Period and the Meiji Restoration

Dore, R. *Education in Tokugawa Japan* (1965, reprint 1985).

Keene, D. *The Japanese Discovery of Europe* (1969).

Smith, T.C. *Native Sources of Japanese Industrialization, 1750–1920* (1988), especially chs. 1, 5 and 7.

Totman, C. *The Collapse of the Tokugawa Bakufu. 1862–1868* (1980).

Beasley, W.G. *The Meiji Restoration* (1972).

Craig, A. *Choshu in the Meiji Restoration* (1961).

Jansen, M.B. *Sakamoto Ryoma and the Meiji Restoration* (1961).

Kelly, W.W. *Deference and Defiance in Nineteenth-Century Japan* (1985).

Wilson, G.M. *Patriots and Redeemers: Motives in the Meiji Restoration* (1992).

c) The Meiji Era (1868–1912)

Jansen, M.B. and Rozman, G. (eds.) *Japan in Transition from Tokugawa to Meiji* (1986).

Umegaki, M. *After the Restoration* (1988).

- Gluck, C. *Japan's Modern Myths: Ideology in the Late Meiji Period* (1985).
- Akita, G. *Foundations of Constitutional Government in Modern Japan, 1868–1900* (1967).
- Blacker, C. *The Japanese Enlightenment* (1964).
- Pyle, K. *The New Generation in Meiji Japan* (1969).
- Roden, D. *Schooldays in Imperial Japan* (1980).
- Jones, H. *Live Machines* (1980).
- Westney, D.E. *Imitation and Adaptation: The Transfer of Western Organizational Patterns to Meiji Japan* (1987).
- Smith, T.C. *Political Change and Industrial Development in Japan: Government Enterprise, 1868–1880* (1955).
- Allen, G. *A Short Economic History of Modern Japan* (4th edn. 1981).
- Lone, S. *Japan's First Modern War: Army and Society in the Conflict with China 1894–95* (1994).
- Nish, I. *The Anglo-Japanese Alliance* (1966).
- Okamoto, S. *The Japanese Oligarchy and the Russo-Japanese War* (1970).
- Iriye, A. *Pacific Estrangement: Japanese and American Expansion. 1897–1911* (1972).

11. LATIN AMERICA

- Donghi, T.H. *The Contemporary History of Latin America* (1970).
- Williamson, E. *The Penguin History of Latin America*, ch. 7. (1992).
- Bradford Burns, E. *The Poverty of Progress. Latin America in the Nineteenth Century* (1980).
- Bernhard, V. (ed.) *Elites. Masses and Modernization in Latin America 1850–1930* (essays by Burns and Skidmore) (1979).
- Bethell, L. (ed.) *The Cambridge History of Latin America*, vol. IV.
- Bethell, L. (ed.) *The Cambridge History of Latin America*, vol. V.
- Bethell, L. (ed.) *Mexico Since Independence* (1991).

- Wolf, E. *Peasant Wars of the Twentieth-Century* (ch. 1: Mexico) (1969).
- Knight, A. *The Mexican Revolution* (vol. 1, chs. 1–3) (1986).
- Rock, D. *Argentina, 1516–1987: From Spanish Colonisation to the Falklands War* (1987).
- Mallon, F. *The Defence of Community in Peru's Central Highlands: Peasant Struggle and Capitalist Transition, 1860–1940* (1983).
- Mallon, F., *Peasant and Nation: The Making of Postcolonial Mexico and Peru* (1995).
- Bauer, A. 'Rural Workers in Spanish America: Problems of Peonage and Oppression', *Hispanic American Historical Review*, 59/1 (1979).
- Huber, E. and Stafford F. (eds.) *Agrarian Structure and Political Power: Landlord and Peasant in the Making of Latin America* (1995).
- Bulmer-Thomas, V. *The Economic History of Latin America Since Independence* (1994).
- Platt, D.C.M. *Latin America and British Trade, 1806–1914* (1972).
- Cain, P.J. and Hopkins, A.G. *British Imperialism: Innovation and Expansion, 1688–1914*, ch. 9. (1993).
- Denoon, D. *Settler Capitalism: The Dynamics of Dependent Development in the Southern Hemisphere* (1983).

12. OTTOMAN EMPIRE

- Shaw S. and Shaw E.K. *History of the Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey. vol II. Reforms. Revolution and Republic. 1808–1975* (1977).
- Davison, R. *Reform in the Ottoman Empire 1856–1876* (1963).
- Lewis, B. *The Emergence of Modern Turkey* (1968).
- Berkes, N. *The Development of Secularism in Turkey* (1964).
- Ahmad, F. *The Young Turks: The Committee of Union and Progress in Turkish Politics. 1908–1914* (Oxford, 1969).
- Sükrü Hanioglu, M. *The Young Turks in Opposition* (1995).
- Quataert, D. *Social Disintegration and Popular Resistance in the Ottoman Empire. 1881–1908: Reactions to European Economic Penetration* (1983).

- Quataert, D. 'The Age of Reforms, 1812–1914' in Halil Inalcik and Donald Quataert, (eds.) *An Economic and Social History of the Ottoman Empire. 1300–1914* (1994).
- Çelik, Z. *The Remaking of Istanbul: Portrait of an Ottoman City in the Nineteenth Century* (1986).
- Hourani, A. 'Ottoman Reform and the Politics of Notables,' in A. Hourani, *The Emergence of the Modern Middle East* (1981).
- Ma'oz, M. *Ottoman Reform in Syria and Palestine. 1840–1861* (1968).

13. SOUTH-EAST ASIA

a) General

- Fisher, C. A. *South-East Asia. A Social, Economic and Political Geography* (1964) Parts I, II, and IV–VI.
- Bastin, J. and Benda, H.J. *A History of Modern Southeast Asia* (1968).
- Hall, D.G.E. *A History of South-east Asia* (1981).
- Steinberg, D. J. *et al.* *In Search of Southeast Asia: A Modern History* (1971).
- Tate, D.J.M. *The Making of Modern Southeast Asia*, vol. 1 *The European Impact* (1977 rev. edn.); vol. 2 *Social and Economic Change* (1979).
- Tarling, N. (ed.) *The Cambridge History of S.E. Asia*, vol. 2 (1992).
- Watson, B. and Andaya, L.Y., *A History of Malaysia* (1982).
- Osbourne, M.E., *The French Presence in Cochin China and Cambodia: Rule and Response 1851–1905* (1969).
- Truong, Bau Lam., *Patterns of Vietnamese Response to Foreign Intervention* (1967).

b) Indonesia

- Aveling, H. (ed.) *The Development of Indonesian Society* (1979).
- Ricklefs, M.C. *A History of Modern Indonesia ca. 1300 to the present day* (1981).
- Dahm, B. *History of Indonesia in the Twentieth Century* (1971).
- Holt, C. (ed.) *Culture and Politics in Indonesia* (1972).
- Legge, J.D. *Indonesia* (1977).

- Van Niel, R. *The Emergence of the Modern Indonesian Elite* (1960).
- Furnivall, J.S. *Netherlands-India: A Study of Colonial Policy* (1939) (reprinted 1944, 1970, 1976)
- Penders, C.L.M. *Indonesia: Documents on Colonialism and Nationalism* (1974).

14. THE UNITED STATES

a) General

- Jones, M. *The Limits of Liberty* (1995 edn.).
- Wright, E. *The American Dream* (1996).
- Keller, M. *Affairs of State* (1977).
- Skowronek, S. *Building a New American State* (1989).
- Licht, A. *Industrializing America* (1995).
- Painter, N. *Standing At Armageddon* (1987).
- Dawley, A. *Struggles for Justice* (1992).
- Patterson, J. *Grand Expectations* (1996).

b) Slavery

- Kolchin, P. *American Slavery* (1993).
- Genovese, E. *Roll Jordan Roll* (1974).
- Fox-Genovese, E. *Within the Plantation Household: Black and White Women of the Old South* (1988).
- Genovese, E. *The Political Economy of Slavery* (1965).
- Engermann, S. and Fogel, R. *Time on the Cross* (1974).
- Fogel, R. *Without Consent or Contract* (1989).
- Wright, G.E. *The Political Economy of the Cotton South* (1978).
- David, P. *et al.* *Reckoning With Slavery* (1976).
- Weiss, T. *A Deplorable Scarcity: the Failure of Industrialisation in the Slave Economy* (1981).

- Starobin, R. *Industrial Slavery in the Old South* (1970).
- Goldin, C. *Urban Slavery in the American South* (1976).
- Gallman, R. 'Slavery and Southern Economic Growth' *Southern Economic Journal*, (1979).
- Temperley, H. 'Capitalism, Slavery and Ideology', *Past and Present*, (1977).
- Oakes, J. 'The Politics of Economic Development in the Antebellum South', *Journal of Southern History*, (1984).
- Pessen, E. 'How Different From Each Other Were the Antebellum North and South', *American Historical Review*, (1980).

c) The Civil War

- Freehling, W. *Prelude to Civil War: The Nullification Crisis* (1966).
- Holt, M. *The Political Crisis of the 1850s* (1978).
- Foner, E. *Free Soil, Free Labour, Free Men* (1970).
- Ransom, R. *Conflict and Compromise* (1989).
- Freehling, W. *The Road to Disunion* (1990).
- Potter, D. *The Impending Crisis* (1976).
- Boritt, G.S. (ed.) *Why the War Came* (1996).
- Ashworth, J. *Slavery Capitalism and Politics in the Antebellum Republic* (1995).
- Holden Reid, B. *The Origins of the American Civil War* (1996).
- Silbey, J. *The Partisan Imperative* (1985), chs. 6, 8 and 9.
- Collins, B. *The Origins of America's Civil War* (1981).
- Macpherson, J. *The Battle Cry of Freedom: The Civil War Era* (1988).
- Bensel, R.F. *Yankee Leviathan* (1990).
- Bogue, A. *The Congressman's Civil War* (1989).
- Vinovskis, M.A. *Towards a Social History of the American Civil War: Exploratory Essays* (1990).
- O'Brien, P. *The Economic Impact of the American Civil War* (1962).

Moneyhan, C. *The Impact of the Civil War and Reconstruction on Arkansas* (1994).

Durrill, W. *War of Another Kind* (1990).

d) Reconstruction

Foner, E. *Reconstruction* (1989).

Stamp, K. *The Era of Reconstruction 1865–1877* (1965).

Ransom, R. and Sutch, R. *One Kind of Freedom* (1977).

Roark, J.L. *Masters Without Slaves* (1995).

Kousser, J. *et al.*, *Region, Race and Reconstruction* (1982) (essays by Powell, Thornton and de Santis).

Holt, T. *Black Over White* (1977).

Moneyhan, C.H. *The Impact of Civil War and Reconstruction on Arkansas* (1994).

Perman, M. *The Road to Redemption* (1984).

Wayne, M. *The Reshaping of Plantation Society* (1983).

Saville, J. *The Work of Reconstruction* (1994).

Gillette, W. *Retreat from Reconstruction* (1979).

Reidy, J.P. *From Slavery to Agrarian Capitalism* (1992).

Montgomery, D. *Beyond Equality* (1967).

Glymph, T. and Kushma, J. (eds.) *Essays on the Post-Bellum Southern Economy*.

Sharkey, R. *Money, Class and Party* (1978).

Wiener, J.M. 'Class Structure and Economic Development in the American South' *American Historical Review* (1979).

Woodman, H.D. 'Sequel to Slavery', *Journal of Southern History* (1977).

Fitzgerald, M.W. 'Radical Republicanism and White Yeomanry during Alabama Reconstruction', *Journal of Southern History* (1988).

Ransom, R. and Sutch, R. 'The Impact of Civil War and Emancipation on Southern Agriculture', *Explorations in Economic History* (1975).

Moore, J.T. 'Redeemers Reconsidered', *Journal of Southern History* (1978).

e) Populism

- Sharkey, R. *Money, Class and Party* (1978).
- Weinstein, A. *Prelude to Populism: Origins of the Silver Issue 1867–1878* (1970).
- Vann Woodward, C. *The Origins of the New South* (1951).
- Hahn, S. *The Roots of Southern Populism* (1983).
- Goodwyn, L. *Democratic Promise: The Populist Moment in America* (1973).
- Hicks, J. *The Populist Revolt: A History of the Farmers' Alliance and the People's Party* (1955).
- Pollack, N. *The Just Polity: Populism, War and human Welfare* (1987).
- Larsen, R. *Populism in the Mountain West* (1986).
- Wright, J. *The Politics of Populism: Dissent in Colorado* (1974).
- Parsons, S. *et al.* 'The Role of Co-ops in the Development of ... Populism.' *Journal of American History* (1983).
- Turner, J. 'Understanding the Populists' *Journal of American History* (1980).
- Clanton, O.G. 'Hayseed Socialism', *Western Historical Quarterly* (1984).
- Schwantes, C. 'Protest in a Promised Land', *Western Historical Quarterly* (1982).
- Hyman, M.R. 'Taxation, Public Policy and Political Dissent: Yeoman Diasaffection in the Post-Reconstruction Lower South', *Journal of Southern History* (1989).

f) Progressivism

- Kolko, G. *The Triumph of Conservatism* (1963).
- Weinstein, J. *The Corporate Ideal in the Liberal State* (1968).
- Sklar, M. *The Corporate Reconstruction of American Capitalism* (1986).
- Keller, M. *Regulating a New Economy* (1990).
- Hays, S. *The Response to Industrialism* (1957).
- Hays, S. *American Political History as Social Analysis* (1980).
- Hays, S. *Conservation and the Gospel of Efficiency* (1959).

- McCraw, T. *Prophets of Regulation* (1984).
- Sitton, R. *California Progressivism Revisited* (1994).
- Haskell, T. (ed.) *The Authority of Experts*.
- Rodgers, D. ‘In Search of Progressivism’, *Reviews in American History* (1982).
- Galambos, L. ‘Technology, Political Economy and Professionalization’ *Business History Review* (1983).
- McGraw, T. ‘Regulation in America’, *Business History Review* (1975).
- Tripp, J.F. ‘Law and Social Control’, *Labor History*, (1987).