

**FINAL HONOUR SCHOOL
OF MODERN HISTORY**

SPECIAL SUBJECT 17

Political Pressures and Social Policy, 1899-1914.

Select Bibliography

Political Pressures and Social Policy in Britain, 1899-1914: Select Bibliography.

1. Introductory
- 2 The Boer War and its Domestic Impact
- 3 Education and the Education Controversy
- 4 Free Trade, Tariff Reform and Constructive Unionism
- 5 Social Theory and Social Observation
- 6 Poverty, Philanthropy and the Poor Law
- 7 Unemployment and the Labour Market
- 8 Land and Land Reform
- 9 Women, Welfare and the Suffrage Question
- 10 The Labour Party and Labour Policy
- 11 New Liberalism, Taxation and Social Reform
- 12 Health and Eugenics
- 13 Housing, Urban Conditions and Urban Government.

1. Introductory Reading:

- J. Davis, *A History of Britain, 1885-1939* (1999).
- M. Daunton, *Wealth and Welfare: an Economic and Social History of Britain, 1851-1951* (2007).
- J. Harris, *Private Lives and Public Spirit: A Social History of Britain, 1870-1914* (1993).
- R. McKibbin, *The Ideologies of Class* (1990).
- G. Searle, *A New England? Peace and War, 1886-1914* (2004).
- G. Searle, *The Quest for National Efficiency: A Study in British Politics and Political Thought, 1899-1914* (1971).
- P. Waller, *Town, City and Nation* (1983).

2. The Boer War and its Domestic Impact:

- E. H. H. Green, *The Crisis of Conservatism* (1995).
- H. C. G. Matthew, *The Liberal Imperialists* (1973).
- B. Porter, *Critics of Empire: British Radicals and the Imperial Challenge* (1968/2008).
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- R. Stearn, 'National Service League', *Oxford DNB*.
- A. Summers, 'Militarism in Britain before the Great War', *History Workshop Journal* (1976).

3. Education and the Education Controversy:

- D. Bebbington, *The Nonconformist Conscience: Chapel and Politics, 1870-1914* (1982), ch.7.
- N. Daglish, *Education Policy-Making in England and Wales: the Crucible Years, 1895-1911* (1996).

- N. Daglish, 'Lloyd George's Education Bill? Planning the 1906 Education Bill', *History of Education* (1994).
- J. B. Munson, 'The Unionist Coalition and Education, 1895-1902', *HJ* (1977).
- D. R. Pugh, 'The Church and Education: Anglican Attitudes, 1902', *Journal of Ecclesiastical History* (1972).
- D. R. Pugh, 'English Nonconformity, Education and Passive Resistance, 1903-1906', *History of Education* (1990).
- N. Richards, 'The Education Bill of 1906 and the Decline of Political Nonconformity', *Journal of Ecclesiastical History* (1972).
- N. Richards, 'Religious Controversy and the School Boards, 1870-1902', *British Journal of Education Studies* (1970).
- M. Sanderson, *The Missing Stratum. Technical School Education and the State 1900-90* (1994)
- G. Sherington, *English Education, Social Change and War, 1911-20* (1981), chs 1-2
- W. B. Stephens, *Education in Britain, 1750-1914* (1998).
- A. Turnbull 'Learning her womanly work: the elementary school curriculum, 1870-1914'
In F. Hunt, *Lessons for Life* (1987)

4. Free Trade, Tariff Reform and Constructive Unionism:

- K. Brown, 'The Trade Union Tariff Reform Association, 1904-13', *Journal of British Studies* (1970).
- P. Clarke, 'The End of Laissez-Faire and the Politics of Cotton', *Historical Journal* (1972).
- F. Coetzee, *For Party or For Country: Nationalism and the Dilemmas of Popular Conservatism in Edwardian England* (1990).
- D. Dutton, *His Majesty's Loyal Opposition. The Unionist Party in Opposition, 1905-1915* (1992).
- E. H. H. Green, *The Crisis of Conservatism* (1995).
- E. H. H. Green, "'No Settled Convictions?'" Arthur Balfour, Political Economy and Tariff Reform: A Reconsideration', in Green, *Ideologies of Conservatism* (2002).
- A. Howe, *Free Trade and Liberal England* (1990).
- P. Marsh, *Joseph Chamberlain: Entrepreneur in Politics* (1994).

- A. Sykes, *Tariff Reform in British Politics, 1903-13* (1979).
- A. Thompson, 'Tariff Reform: an Imperial Strategy, 1903-13', *Historical Journal* (1997).
- F. Trentmann, 'National Identity and Consumer Politics: Free Trade and Tariff Reform', in D. Winch and P. O'Brien (eds.), *The Political Economy of British Historical Experience, 1688-1914* (2002).
- F. Trentmann, *Free Trade Nation: Commerce, Consumption and Civil Society in Modern Britain* (2008).

5. Social Theory and Social Observation:

- M. Bulmer, K. Bales and K. Sklar (eds.), *The Social Survey in Historical Perspective, 1880-1940* (1991).
- S. Den Otter, *British Idealism and Social Explanation: a Study in Late-Victorian Thought* (1996).
- D. Englander and R. O'Day (eds.), *Retrieved Riches: Social Investigation in British History, 1870-1914* (1995).
- D. Englander and R. O'Day (eds.), *Mr. Charles Booth's Inquiry: Life and Labour of the People in London Reconsidered* (1993).
- M. Freedman (ed), *Reappraising J. A. Hobson: Humanism and Welfare* (1990).
- J. Harris, 'Political Thought and the Welfare State, 1870-1940: an Intellectual Framework for British Social Policy', *Past & Present* (1992).
- E. P. Hennock, *The origin of the Welfare State in England and Germany, 1850-1914: Social Policies Compared* (2007).
- A. McBriar, *An Edwardian Mixed Double: the Bosanquets versus the Webbs: a Study in British Social Policy, 1890-1929* (1987).
- R. McKibbin, 'Social Class and Social Observation in Edwardian England', in his *Ideologies of Class* (1991).
- J. Veit-Wilson, 'Paradigms of Poverty. A Rehabilitation of J. S. Rowntree', *Journal of Social Policy* (1986).

6. Poverty, Philanthropy and the Poor Law:

- J. Brown, 'The Appointment of the 1905 Poor Law Commission', *Historical Research* (1969), and rejoinder by K. Brown (1971).

- C. Chinn, *Poverty amidst Prosperity: the Urban Poor in England, 1834-1914* (1995).
- M. A. Crowther, *The Workhouse System* (1983)
- A. Digby, *British Welfare Policy: Workhouse to Workfare* (1989).
- E. P. Hennock, *The origin of the Welfare State in England and Germany, 1850-1914: Social Policies Compared* (2007).
- P. Johnson, *Saving and Spending* (1985)
- A. Kidd, *State, Society and the Poor in Nineteenth-Century England* (1999).
- L. H. Lees, *The Solidarities of Strangers. The English Poor Laws and the People* (1990), pp. 231-326
- J. W. Mason, 'Thomas Mackay: the Anti-Socialist Philosophy of the Charity Organisation Society' in K. D. Brown (ed.), *Essays in Anti-Labour History* (1974).
- A. McBriar, *An Edwardian Mixed Doubles: the Bosanquets versus the Webbs: a Study in British Social Policy, 1890-1929* (1987).
- D. Vincent, *Poor Citizens: the State and the Poor in Twentieth Century Britain* (1991).
- K. Woodroffe, 'The Royal Commission on the Poor Laws, 1905-09', *International Review of Social History* (1977).

7. Unemployment and the Labour Market:

- K. D. Brown, 'The Labour Party and the Unemployment Question, 1906-10', *HJ* (1971).
- K. D. Brown, 'Conflict in Early British Welfare Policy: the Case of the Unemployed Workmen's Bill', *Journal of Modern History* (1971).
- J. Harris, *Unemployment and Politics: a Study in English Social Policy, 1886-1914* (1971).
- J. Harris, *William Beveridge: a Biography* (new edition, 1997).

8. Land and Land Reform:

- I. Packer, *Lloyd George, Liberalism and the Land: the Land Issue and Party Politics in England, 1906-1914* (2001).
- R. Douglas, 'God Gave the Land to the People', in A. J. Morris (ed), *Edwardian Radicalism, 1900-1914* (1974).

- H. V. Emy, 'Lloyd George as a Social Reformer: the Land Campaign', in A. J. P. Taylor (ed.), *Lloyd George: Twelve Essays* (1971).
- T. W. Fletcher, 'The Great Depression of English Agriculture, 1873-1896', *Economic History Review* (1961).
- I. Packer, 'The Conservatives and the Ideology of Landownership, 1910-1914', in M. Francis (ed), *The Conservatives and British Society, 1880-1990* (1996).
- H. Perkin, 'Land Reform and Class Conflict in Victorian Britain', in J. Butt and I. Clarke (eds.), *The Victorians and Social Protest* (1973).
- P. Readman, 'Conservatives and the Politics of Land: Lord Winchilsea's National Agricultural Union, 1893-1901', *EHR* (2006).
- F. M. L. Thompson, 'Land and Politics in England in the Nineteenth Century', *TRHS* (1965).
- M. Tichelar, 'Socialists, Labour and the Land: the response of the Labour Party to the Land Campaign of Lloyd George before the First World War', *Twentieth Century British History* (1997).
- F. Campbell, 'Irish Popular Politics and the Making of the Wyndham Land Act, 1901-03', *HJ* (2002)
- B. Gilbert, 'David Lloyd George: the Reform of British Landholding and the Budget of 1914', *HJ* (1978) *and*
- I. Packer, 'The Liberal Cave and the 1914 Budget', *EHR* (1996) [*read as a pair*].
- P. Waller, *Town, City and Nation* (1983).

9. Women, Welfare and the Suffrage Question:

- S. Alexander, 'The Fabian Women's Group, 1908-52' in S. Alexander, *Becoming a Woman: and Other Essays in 19th and 20th Century Feminist History* (1994).
- L. Bland *Banishing the Beast* (1995)
- J. Bush, 'British Women's Anti-Suffragism and the Forward Policy', *Women's History Review* (2002)
- B. H. Harrison, *Separate Spheres* (1978)
- P. Hollis, 'Women in Council: Separate Spheres, Public Space', in J. Rendall (ed.), *Equal Or Different* (1987)
- S. S. Holton, 'The Suffragist and the "Average Woman"', *Women's History Review* (1992).

- S. K. Kent, *Sex and Suffrage in Britain, 1860-1914* (1987).
- J. Lewis, *Women and Social Action in Victorian and Edwardian England* (1991).
- J. Lewis, 'Gender, the Family and Women's Agency in the Building of "Welfare States": the British Case', *Social History* (1994).
- I. Minor, 'Working-Class Women and matrimonial law reform', in D. Martin & D. Rubinstein (eds), *Ideology and the Labour Movement* (1979)
- F. Mort, *Dangerous Sexualities: medico-moral politics in England since 1930* (1987)
- M. Pugh, *The March of the Women: a Revisionist Analysis* (2000).
- J. Purvis and S. S. Holton (eds.), *Votes for Women* (2000).
- D. Rubinstein, *A Different World for Women: the Life of Millicent Garrett Fawcett* (1991).
- J. Rendall (eds.), *Equal or Different? Women's Politics, 1800-1914* (1987).
- E. Roberts, *A Woman's Place: an Oral History of Working-Class Women, 1890-1940* (1984).
- P. Thane, 'Women and the Poor Law', *History Workshop Journal* (1978)
- S. Van Wingerden, *The Women's Suffrage Movement in Britain, 1866-1928* (1999).

10. The Labour Party and Labour Policy:

- F. Bealey and H. Pelling, *Labour and Politics, 1900-06: a History of the Labour Representation Committee* (1958).
- D. E. Martin, 'The Instruments of the People? The Parliamentary Labour Party in 1906' in D. E. Martin and D. Rubinstein (eds.), *Ideology and the Labour Movement* (1979).
- D. Howell, *British Workers and the Independent Labour Party, 1888-1906* (1983).
- D. Howell, *British Social Democracy: a Study in Development and Decay* (1976).
- D. Tanner, 'The Development of British Socialism, 1900-1918' in E. H. H. Green (ed.), *An Age of Transition: British Politics, 1800-1914*.
- D. Tanner, *Political Change and the Labour Party, 1906-1918* (1990).
- R. McKibbin, *The Evolution of the Labour Party* (1974).
- M. Pugh, 'The rise of Labour and the Political Culture of Conservatism', *History* (2002)

- D. Marquand, *Ramsay MacDonald* (1977).
- K. Morgan, *Macdonald* (2006)
- R. Barker, 'Socialism and Progressivism in the Political Thought of Ramsay MacDonald' in A. J. A. Morris (ed.), *Edwardian Radicalism* (1974).
- J. Lawrence, *Speaking for the People* (1998), chapter 6
- H. Pelling, *Popular Politics and Society in Late Victorian Britain* (1979)
- E. Biagini and A. Reid (eds.), *Currents of Radicalism* (1991), Part III
- Ben Jackson, *Equality and the British Left; a study in progressive political thought* (2007), Part I
- P. Thane, 'The Working Class and State "Welfare" in Britain, 1880-1914', *HJ* (1984).
- M. Pugh, 'Working-Class Experience and State Social Welfare, 1908-1914: Old Age Pensions Reconsidered', *HJ* (2002).
- M. Childs, 'Labour grows up'. *Twentieth-Century British History* (1995)
- H. C. G. Matthew, R. McKibbin and J. Kay, 'The Franchise Factor in the Rise of the Labour Party', *EHR* (1976) *and*
- D. Tanner, 'The Parliamentary Electoral System, the "Fourth" Reform Act and the Rise of Labour in England and Wales', *Historical Research* (1983). **Read as a pair.**

11. New Liberalism, Taxation and Social Reform:

- G. Bernstein, *Liberalism and Liberal Politics in Edwardian England* (1986).
- M. Daunton, *Trusting Leviathan: the Politics of Taxation in Britain, 1799-1914* (2001).
- M. Freedon, *The New Liberalism: an Ideology of Social Reform* (1978).
- E. P. Hennock, *The origin of the Welfare State in England and Germany, 1850-1914: Social Policies Compared* (2007).
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- I. Greengarten, *Thomas Hill Green and the Development of Liberal-Democratic Thought* (1981).
- J. R. Hay, *The Origins of the Liberal Welfare Reforms, 1906-14* (1975).
- J. Harris, 'The Transition to High Politics' in M. Bentley and J. Stevenson (eds.), *High and Low Politics in Modern Britain* (1983).
- B. Murray, *The People's Budget* (1981)
- B. Gilbert, 'David Lloyd George: the Reform of British Landholding and the Budget of 1914', *HJ* (1978) **and**
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12. Pensions and National Insurance

- M. Pugh, 'Working-Class Experience and State Social Welfare, 1908-1914: Old Age Pensions Reconsidered', *HJ* (2002).
- B. Gilbert, 'The British National Insurance Act of 1911 and the Commercial Insurance Lobby', *Journal of British Studies* (1964-65).
- P. Thane, *Old Age in English History* (2000)
- J. Macnichol, *The Politics of Retirement in Britain, 1878-1948* (1998)
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13. Health and Eugenics:

- H. Jones, *Health and Society in Twentieth Century Britain* (1994).
- R. M. Macleod, 'The Frustration of State Medicine 1880-99', *Medical History* (1967).
- B. Gilbert, 'Health and Politics: the British Physical Deterioration Report of 1904', *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* (1965).
- F. B. Smith, *The People's Health, 1830-1910* (1979).
- C. Dyhouse, 'Working Class Mothers and Infant Mortality in England 1895-1914', *Journal of Social History* (1978).
- D. Dwork, *War is Good for Babies and Other Young Children: a History of the Infant Welfare Movement, 1898-1918* (1987).
- A. Davin, 'Imperialism and Motherhood', *History Workshop Journal* (1978).

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- G. Searle, *Eugenics and Politics in England 1900–1914* (1978).
- W. Seccombe, 'Starting to stop: Working class fertility decline in Britain', *Past and Present* (1990).
- R. Soloway, 'Counting the Degenerates: the Statistics of Race Degeneration in Edwardian England', *Journal of Contemporary History* (1982).
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- H. G. Simmons, 'Explaining Social Policy: the English Mental Deficiency Act of 1913', *Journal of Social History* (1978).

14. Housing, Urban Conditions and Urban Government:

- P. Waller, *Town, City and Nation* (1983).
- C. Chinn, *Poverty Amidst Prosperity. The Urban Poor in England, 1834–1914* (1995).
- R. Rodger, *Housing in Urban Britain, 1780–1914* (1989).
- G. Crossick (ed.), *The Lower Middle Class in Britain 1870–1914* (1977).
- A. Yelling, *Slums and Slum Clearance in Victorian London* (1986).
- M. Daunton, *A Property Owning Democracy? Housing in Britain* (1987), ch. 2.
- M. Daunton, *House and Home in the Victorian City* (1983).
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- G. Stedman Jones, *Outcast London* (1971).
- I. Gazeley, 'The cost of living for urban workers in late Victorian and Edwardian Britain', *Ec. Hist. Rev.* (1989).
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