

**FINAL HONOUR SCHOOL
OF MODERN HISTORY**

DISCIPLINES OF HISTORY

Bibliography

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Faculty Bibliography

I. MAKING HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

A0: Comparative History: Introductory and Theory

- M. Bloch, 'A Contribution towards a Comparative History of European Societies', in his *Land and Work in Medieval Europe*, tr. J. E. Anderson (1967); originally 'Pour une histoire comparée des sociétés européennes', *Mélanges Historiques* (1963), vol. I.
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- G.M. Frederickson, 'From Exceptionalism to Variability: Recent Developments in Cross-National Comparative History', *Journal of American History*, 82:2 (1995)
- F. Cooper, 'Race, Ideology and the Perils of Comparative History', *American Historical Review*, 101 (1996)
- J. Rüsen, 'Some Theoretical Approaches to Intercultural Comparative Historiography', *History and Theory*, 35 (1996)
- S. Conrad, 'What Time is Japan? Problems of Comparative (Intercultural) Historiography', *History and Theory*, 38 (1999)
- P. Horden and N. Purcell, *The Corrupting Sea* (1998)
- R. Gregg, *Inside Out, Outside In – Essays in Comparative History* (2000)
- J. Kocka, 'Comparison and Beyond', *History and Theory* 42 (2003)
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- P. Clavin, 'Defining Transnationalism', *Contemporary European History*, 14:4 (2005)
- H-G. Haupt and J. Kocka (eds.), *Comparative and Transnational History: Central European Approaches and New Perspectives* (2010)

A1: The Arts: Visual, Drama, Music

- E. Hall, *Aristophanes in Performance 421 BC-AD 2007: Peace, Birds and Frogs* (2007)
- J. Elsner, *Roman Eyes: Visuality and Subjectivity in Art and Text* (2007)
- P. Zanker, *The Power of Images in the Age of Augustus* (1988)

- V.A. Kivelson and J. Neuberger (eds.), *Picturing Russia* (2008)
- S. Campbell (ed.), *Artists at Court: Image-Making and Identity, 1300-1550* (2004)
- P. Strohm, *Hochon's Arrow: The Social Imagination of Fourteenth-Century Texts* (1992)
- R. S. Nelson (ed.), *Visuality Before and After the Renaissance: Seeing As Others Saw* (2000)
- S. Anglo, *Images of Tudor Kingship* (1992)
- A. Hadfield, *Literature, Politics and National Identity: Reformation to Renaissance* (1994)
- B. Heal, *The Cult of the Virgin Mary in Early Modern Germany* (2007)
- C. Zika, *The Appearance of Witchcraft* (2008)
- C. Clunas, *Pictures and Visuality in Early Modern China* (1997)
- K. Thomas, *History and Literature* (1988)
- L.L. Knoppers, *Constructing Cromwell: Ceremony, Portraiture and Print, 1645-1661* (2000)
- T. Blanning, *The Culture of Power and the Power of Culture. Old Regime Europe 1660-1789* (2002)
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- D. Solkin, *Painting for Money. The Visual Arts and the Public Sphere in Eighteenth-Century England* (1993)
- W. Weber, *The Great Transformation in Musical Taste. Concert Programming from Haydn to Brahms* (2008)
- D. O'Quinn, *Staging Governance. Theatrical Imperialism in Britain 1770-1800* (2005)
- H. White and M. Murphy (eds), *Musical Constructions of Nationalism: Essays on the History and Ideology of European Musical Culture, 1800-1945* (2001)
- C. Rosen, *The Romantic Generation* (1995)
- J. Crary, *Techniques of the Observer: On Vision and Modernity in the Nineteenth Century* (1990)
- L.Z. Sigel, 'Filth in the Wrong People's Hands: Postcards and the Expansion of Pornography in Britain and the Atlantic World, 1880-1914', *Journal of Social History* 33 (2000)
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- R. Robin, *Enclaves of America: The Rhetoric of American Political Architecture Abroad, 1900-1965* (1992)
- I. Golomstock, *Totalitarian Art in the Soviet Union, Third Reich, Fascist Italy and People's Republic of China* (1990)
- T. Benton, 'Speaking Without Adjectives: Architecture in the Service of Totalitarianism', in D. Ades (ed.), *Art and Power: Europe under the dictators, 1930-45* (1995)

A2: Orality and Literacy, Education, Schools, Universities

- J. Goody, *The Logic of Writing and the Organisation of Society* (1986)
- S.W. Ong, *Orality and Literacy: The Technologising of the Word* (second ed., 2002)
- H. Graff, *Literacy and Social Development in the West* (1981)
- K. Schousboe and M. Trolle Larson (eds.), *Literacy and Society* (1989)
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- R. Thomas, *Oral Tradition and Written Record in Classical Athens* (1989)
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- R. Kaster, *Guardians of Language* (1986)
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- F.H. Bäuml, 'Varieties and Consequences of Medieval Literacy and Illiteracy', *Speculum* 55 (1980)
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- M. Clanchy, *From Memory to Written Record: England 1066-1307* (second ed., 1993)
- C.F. Briggs, 'Literacy, Reading and Writing in the Medieval West', *Journal of Medieval History* 26 (2000)
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- A. Fox, *Oral and Literate Culture in England, 1500–1700* (2002)
- D. Vincent, *The Rise of Mass Literacy. Reading and Writing in Modern Europe* (2000)
- E. Roberts, *Woman's Place: An Oral History of Working Class Women, 1890-1940* (1996)
- N. Doumanis, *Myth and Memory in the Mediterranean: Remembering Fascism's Empire* (1997)
- M. Mouton and H. Pohlandt-McCormick, 'Boundary Crossings: Oral History of Nazi Germany and Apartheid South Africa' *History Workshop Journal* 48 (1999)
- O. Figes, *The Whisperers: Private Life in Stalin's Russia* (2007)
- L. Passerini (ed.), *Memory and Totalitarianism: Memory and Narrative* (2005)
- J. Rose, *The Intellectual Life of the British Working Classes* (2001)

A3: Crime, Punishment, The Law, Judicial Systems

- F. Snyder and D. Hay (eds.), *Labour, Law, and Crime: An Historical Perspective* (1987)
- M. Ostwald, *From Popular Sovereignty to the Sovereignty of Law* (1986)
- V. Hunter, *Policing Athens: Social Control in the Attic Lawsuits* (1994)
- S. Humphreys, 'Social Relations on Stage: Witnesses in Classical Athens', *History and Anthropology* 1 (1985)
- E. van Houts, 'Gender and Authority of Oral Witnesses in Europe (800-1300)', *TRHS* (1999)
- W. Davies and P. Fouracre (eds.), *The Settlement of Disputes in Early Medieval Europe* (1992)
- P. Brand, *The Making of the Common Law* (1992)
- J.S. Cockburn and T.A. Green (eds.), *Twelve Good Men and True: The Criminal Trial Jury in England, 1200-1800* (1988)
- C.W. Brookes, *Lawyers, Litigation and English Society since 1450* (1998)
- L. Stone, 'Interpersonal Violence in English Society 1300-1980', *Past and Present* 101 (1983), and debate with J.A. Sharpe, *Past and Present* 108 (1985)
- J. Bossy (ed.), *Disputes and Settlements: Law and Human Relations in the West* (1983)
- J.H. Langbein, *Prosecuting Crime in the Renaissance: England, Germany, France* (1974)
- V.A.C. Gatrell (ed.), *Crime and the Law: The Social History of Crime in Western Europe since 1500* (1980)
- P. Griffiths and S. Deveraux (eds.), *Penal Practice and Culture, 1500-1900* (2004)

- P.C. Hoffer and N.E.H. Hull, *Murdering Mothers: Infanticide in England and New England, 1558-1803* (1981)
- M. Raeff, *The Well-Ordered Police State: Social and Institutional Change through Law in the Germanies and Russia, 1600-1800* (1983)
- R.J. Evans, *Rituals of Retribution: Capital Punishment in Germany 1600-1987* (1996)
- M. Foucault, *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison* (1977)
- P. Spierenburg, *The Prison Experience: Disciplinary Institutions and their Inmates in Early Modern Europe* (1991)
- E.P. Thompson, *Whigs and Hunters: The Origin of the Black Act* (1975)
- C. Emsley, *Hard Men: the English and Violence since 1750* (2005)
- C. Emsley, *Crime, Police and Penal Policy: European Experiences 1750-1940* (2007)
- V. Gatrell, 'Crime, Authority and the Policeman State', in F. M. L. Thompson (ed.), *Cambridge Social History of Britain* vol. 3 (1990)
- R.J. Evans, *Tales from the German Underworld. Crime and Punishment in the Nineteenth Century* (1998)
- H. Johnston (ed.), *Punishment and Control in Historical Perspective* (2008)
- J.C. Fout (ed.), *Forbidden History: The State, Society and the Regulation of Sexuality in Modern Europe* (1992)
- M. L. Arnot and C. Osborne (eds.), *Gender and Crime in Modern Europe* (1999)
- F. Dikotter, *Cultures of Confinement: A History of the Prison in Africa, Asia and Latin America* (2007)
- D.M. Anderson and D. Killingray (eds.), *Policing the Empire: Government, Authority and Control, 1830-1940* (1991)
- D. Garland, *Punishment and Modern Society: A Study in Social Theory* (1990)

A4: Intermediate Social Organizations, Civic Society, Family, Guilds

This topic could potentially cover any number of the organizations which structure society, from monasteries to clubs. Below are some suggestions.

- A. P. Cohen (ed.), *Belonging: Identity and Social Organisation in British Rural Cultures* (1982)
- D. Cannadine, *Class in Britain* (1998)
- M. Rubin, 'Small Groups: Identity and Solidarity in the Late Middle Ages', in J. Kermode (ed.), *Enterprise and Individuals in Fifteenth-Century England* (1991)
- A. Shepard and P. Withington (eds.), *Communities in Early Modern England: Networks, Place, Rhetoric* (2000)
- P. Clark, *British Clubs and Societies 1580-1800: The Origins of an Associational World* (2000)
- K. Snell, *Parish and Belonging: Community, Identity and Welfare in England and Wales 1700-1950* (2006)
- H. French, *The Middle Sort of People in Provincial England 1600-1750* (2007)
- P. Ariès, G. Duby et al, *A History of Private Life*, 5 vols (1987-91)
- P. Aries, *Centuries of Childhood* (1962)
- M. Drake (ed.), *Time, Family and Community: Perspectives on Family and Community History* (1993)
- S. Shahar, *Childhood in the Middle Ages* (1990)
- J. Heers, *Family Clans in the Middle Ages: A Study of Political and Social Structure in Urban*

- Areas* (1977)
- J. Goody, J. Thirsk and E. P. Thompson (eds.), *Family and Inheritance: Rural Society in Western Europe, 1200-1800* (1976)
- A. Vickery, *Behind Closed Doors. At Home in Georgian England* (2008)
- R.W. Morris, *Men, Women and Property in England 1780-1870* (1985)
- W. Seccombe, *Weathering the Storm. Working Class Families from the Industrial Revolution to the Fertility Decline* (1993)
- A. Black, *Guilds and Civil Society in European Political Thought from the Twelfth Century to the Present* (1984)
- S. Epstein, *Wage Labor and Guilds in Medieval Europe* (1991)
- J. Le Goff, *Time, Work, and Culture in the Middle Ages*, trans. by A. Goldhammer (1980)
- R. Biernacki, *The Fabrication of Labor: Germany and Britain 1640-1914* (1995)
- M. Sonenscher, *Work and Wages: Natural Law, Politics and the Eighteenth-Century French Trades* (1989)
- W. Mommsen and H. Husung (eds), *The Development of Trade Unions in Germany and Great Britain* (1985)
- T. Weyrauch, *Craftsmen and their Associations in Asia, Africa and Europe* (1999)
- D. Geary, *European Labour Protest 1848-1939* (1981)

A5: Gender, Sexuality

- R. Shoemaker and M. Vincent (eds.), *Gender and History in Western Europe* (1998)
- T. Laqueur, *Making Sex: Body and Gender from the Greeks to Freud* (1990)
- K. Dover, *Greek homosexuality* (1989)
- M. Lefkowitz and M. Fant (eds), *Women's Life in Greece and Rome* (second ed., 1992)
- C.A. Lees (ed.), *Medieval Masculinities: Regarding Men in the Middle Ages* (2002)
- H. Leyser, *Medieval Women: A Social History of Women in England, 450-1500* (1995)
- J. Boswell, *Social Tolerance and Homosexuality: Gay People in Western Europe from the Beginning of the Christian Era to the Fourteenth Century* (1980)
- M. Ingram, 'Men and Women in Late Medieval and Early Modern Times', *English Historical Review*, 120 (2005)
- A.J. Fletcher, *Gender, Sex and Subordination in England, 1500-1800* (1995)
- A. Shepard, *Meanings of Manhood in Early Modern England* (2003)
- C. Peters, *Women in Early Modern Britain, 1450 –1640* (2003).
- T. Betteridge (ed.), *Sodomy in early modern Europe* (2002)
- L. Roper, *Witch Craze: Terror and Fantasy in Baroque Germany* (2004)
- L. Roper, *Holy Household: Women and Morals in Reformation Augsburg* (1989)
- L. Gowing, *Common Bodies; Women, Touch and Power in Seventeenth-Century England* (2003)
- M.E. Wiesner, *Women and Gender in Early Modern Europe* (second edition, 2000).
- T. Hitchcock and M. Cohen (eds.), *English Masculinities, 1660–1800* (1999).
- B. Taylor and S. Knott (eds.) *Women, Gender and Enlightenment* (2005)
- I.H. Tague, *Women of Quality: Accepting and Contesting Ideals of Femininity in England, 1690–1760* (2002)
- L. Davidoff and C. Hall, *Family Fortunes: Men and Women of the English Middle Class 1780-1850* (1992)
- G. Dawson, *Soldier Heroes: British Adventure, Empire and the Imagining of Masculinity* (1994)

- L. Doan, 'Topsy-Turveydom: Gender Inversion, Sapphism and the Great War', *GLQ: A Journal of Lesbian and Gay Studies* 12:4 (2006)
- L. Noakes, *War and the British: Gender, Memory and National Identity, 1939-1991* (1998)
- R. Nye, *Masculinity and Male Codes of Honour in Modern France* (1993)
- S. Koven and S. Michel, *Mothers of the New World: Maternalist Politics and the Origins of the Welfare States* (1993)

A6: Religion, Belief, Conversion, Persecution, Toleration

- S. Humphreys, *The Strangeness of Gods* (2004)
- C. Ando, *The Matter of the Gods* (2008)
- H.S. Versnel (ed.), *Faith, Hope and Worship: Aspects of Religious Mentality in the Ancient World* (1981)
- M Goodman, *Mission and Conversion: Proselytizing in the Religious History of the Roman Empire* (1994)
- R. Hefner (ed.), *Conversion to Christianity: Historical and Anthropological Perspectives* (1993).
- R. Fletcher, *The Conversion of Europe: From Paganism to Christianity, 371-1386 AD* (1997)
- V. and E. Turner, *Image and Pilgrimage in Christian Culture* (1978).
- B. Hamilton, *Religion in the Medieval West* (1986)
- C. N. L. and R. B. Brooke, *Popular Religion in the Middle Ages: Western Europe, 1000-1300* (1984)
- R. I. Moore, *The Formation of a Persecuting Society: Power and Deviance in Western Europe, 950-1250* (Oxford 1987)
- M. Lambert, *Medieval Heresy: Popular Movements from the Gregorian Reform to the Reformation* (second. ed., 1992).
- R. N. Swanson, *Religion and Devotion in Europe, c.1215-c.1515* (Cambridge, 1996)
- N. Cohn, *The Pursuit of the Millennium* (1957 and later eds).
- D. Nirenberg, *Communities of Violence: Persecution of Minorities in the Middle Ages* (1996)
- R. Scribner, R. Porter and M. Teich (eds.), *The Reformation in National Context* (1994)
- M. Prestwich (ed.), *International Calvinism, 1541-1715* (1985)
- O. Grell and R.W. Scribner (eds.), *Tolerance and Intolerance in the European Reformation* (1996)
- W.R. Ward, *Christianity under the Ancien Regime 1648-1789* (1999)
- J. Katz, *From Prejudice to Destruction: Anti-Semitism, 1700-1933* (1980).
- J.C. Laursen and C.J. Nederman (eds.), *Beyond the Persecuting Society. Religious Toleration before the Enlightenment* (1998)
- O. Grell and R. Porter (eds.), *Toleration in Enlightenment Europe* (2000)
- C. Ford, 'Religion and Popular Culture in Europe since the French Revolution', *Journal of Modern History*, 65 (1993)
- H. McLeod, *Religion and the People of Western Europe* (1981; new ed., 1997).
- H. McLeod and W. Ustorf (eds.), *The Decline of Christendom in Western Europe, 1750-2000* (2003).
- G. Davie, *Europe: The Exceptional Case. Parameters of Faith in the Modern World* (2002)
- P. Berger, G. Davie and E. Fokas, *Religious America, Secular Europe? A Theme and Variations* (2008)

- R. Carwardine, *Transatlantic Revivalism: Popular Evangelicalism in Great Britain and America 1790-1856*
R. Horton, *Patterns of Thought in Africa and the West: Essays on magic, religion and science* (1993)

A7: Aristocracy and Elites

- T. Bottomore, *Elites and Society* (2nd ed., 1993)
C. Wright Mills, *The Power Elite* (1956)
W. Reinhard (ed.), *Power Elites and State Building* (1996)
K Hopkins, *Conquerors and Slaves* (1978)
K Hopkins, *Death and Renewal* (1983)
J. Ober, *Mass and Elite in Democratic Athens* (1989)
J. Powis, *Aristocracy* (1984)
M.L. Bush, *The European Nobility* (1983-8)
M.L. Bush (ed.), *Social Orders and Social Classes in Europe since 1500: Studies in Social Stratification* (1992)
T. Reuter (ed.), *The Medieval Nobility: Studies in the Ruling Class of France and Germany from the 6th to the 12th Centuries* (1978)
M. Keen, *Chivalry* (1984)
M. Jones (ed.), *Gentry and Lesser Nobility in Late Medieval Europe* (1986)
J. Dewald, *The European Nobility, 1400–1800* (1996)
H.M. Scott (ed.), *The European Nobilities in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries* (1995)
J.H. Elliott and L.W.B. Brockliss (eds.), *The World of the Favourite* (1999)
H. Zmora, *Monarchy, Aristocracy and the State in Europe 1300-1800* (2001)
T.C.W. Blanning, *The Culture of Power and the Power of Culture: Old Regime Europe, 1660–1789* (2002)
S. Maza, *The Myth of the French Bourgeoisie: An Essay in the Social Imaginary 1750-1850* (2003)
A.J. Mayer, *The Persistence of the Old Regime: Europe to the Great War* (1981)
S. Clark, *State and Status: The Rise of the State and Aristocratic Power in Western Europe* (1995)
E. Wasson, *Aristocracy and the Modern World* (2006)

A8: Slavery, Serfdom, Underclasses

Items from the list for section B5 below might also be useful for these topics

- B. Geremek, *Poverty: A History* (1994)
F. Snyder and D. Hay (eds), *Labour, Law, and Crime: An Historical Perspective* (1987)
L. Archer (ed.), *Slavery and other Forms of Unfree Labour* (1988)
O. Patterson, *Slavery and Social Death* (1982)
G. De Ste Croix, *The Class Struggle in the Ancient Greek World* (1981)
W.B. Phillips, *Slavery from Roman Times to the Early Transatlantic Trade* (1985)
M.I. Finley, *Ancient Slavery and Modern Ideology* (1980)
M.I. Finlay (ed.) *Classical Slavery* (1987)

- D. Brion Davis, *The Problem of Slavery in Western Culture* (1966)
Y. Garlan, *Slavery in Ancient Greece* (1988)
K. Bradley, *Slavery and Society at Rome* (1994)
P. Garnsey, *Ideas of Slavery from Aristotle to Augustine* (1996)
P. Bonnassie, *From Slavery to Feudalism in South Western Europe* (1991)
M. Mollat, *The Poor in the Middle Ages: An Essay in Social History* (1986)
R.H. Hilton, *Bondmen Made Free* (1973)
P.C. Emmer and E. Boogart, *Colonialism and Migration: Indentured Labour before and after Slavery* (1986)
P. Slack, *Poverty and Policy in Tudor and Stuart England* (1988)
G. Himmelfarb, *The Idea of Poverty: England in the Early Industrial Age* (1984)
D. Northrup, *Indentured Labor in the Age of Imperialism 1834-1922* (1995)
R. Blackburn, *The Making of New World Slavery 1492-1800* (1997)
V. Rubin and A. Tuden (eds), *Comparative Perspectives on Slavery in New World Plantation Societies* (1977)
D. Brion Davis, *The Problem of Slavery in the Age of Revolution 1770-1823* (1975)
S. Woolf, *The Poor in Western Europe in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries* (1986)
R. Blackburn, *The Overthrow of Colonial Slavery* (1988)
M. Twaddle, *The Wages of Slavery: From Chattel Slavery to Wage Labour in Africa, the Caribbean and England* 1993)
C.N. Degler, *Neither Black nor White: Slavery and Race Relations in Brazil and the USA* (1971)
P. Kolchin, *Unfree Labour: American Slavery and Russian Serfdom* (1987)
J.L. Watson (ed.), *Asian and African Systems of Slavery* (1980)
G.M. Fredrickson, *White Supremacy: A Comparative Study in American and South African History* (1971)
G.M. Fredrickson, *Black Liberation: A Comparative History of Black Ideologies in the United States and Southern Africa* (1995)
M.L. Bush, *Servitude in Modern Times* (2000)
S. Miers, *Slavery in the Twentieth Century: The Evolution of a Global Problem* (2003)

A9: Economic Systems, Development, Globalisation

More theoretical literature can be found in section B4 below

- C. Wickham, *Framing the Middle Ages* (2004)
M. McCormick, *Origins of the European Economy* (2001)
R. Duplessis, *Transitions to Capitalism in Early Modern Europe* (1997)
R. Davis, *The Rise of the Atlantic Economies* (1973)
I. Wallerstein, *The Modern World System, vol. I Capitalist Agriculture and the Origins of the European World Economy* (1974)
J. Goodman and K. Honeyman, *Gainful Pursuits: The Making of Industrial Europe 1600-1914* (1988)
J. de Vries, *The Industrious Revolution: Consumer Behavior and the Household Economy, 1650 to the Present* (2008)
R. Allen, *The British Industrial Revolution in Global Perspective* (2009)

- L. Prados de la Escosura (ed.), *Exceptionalism and Industrialization: Britain and its European Rivals 1688-1815* (2004)
- P.K. O'Brien and C. Keyder, *Economic Growth in Britain and France 1780-1914* (1978)
- S. Pollard, *Peaceful Conquest: The Industrialization of Europe 1760-1970* (1981)
- C. Trebilcock, *The Industrialization of the Continental Powers 1780 -1914* (1981)
- C.A. Bayly, *The Birth of the Modern World, 1780-1914: Global Connections and Comparisons* (2004)
- J. Mokyr, *The Gifts of Athena: Historical Origins of the Knowledge Economy* (2002)
- R. Sylla and G. Toniolo, *Patterns of European Industrialization in the Nineteenth Century* (1981)
- M. Teich and R. Porter (eds), *The Industrial Revolution in National Context* (1996)
- P. Mathias and J.A. Davis (eds), *The Nature of Industrialization* (1996)
- P. Clavin, *The Great Depression in Europe 1929-1939* (2000)
- C. Feinstein et al., *The European Economy between the Wars* (1997)
- J. Osterhammel and N.P. Petersson, *Globalization: A Short History* (2005)

A10: Environment, Urbanisation, Town and Country

Cf. also section B2 below

- K. Thomas, *Man and the Natural World* (1983)
- D. Blackbourn, *The Conquest of Nature* (2006)
- R. Nash, *The Rights of Nature: A History of Environmental Ethics* (1989)
- C. Wills, *Plagues: Their Origins, History and Future* (1996)
- B. Cunliffe, *Facing the Ocean: The Atlantic and its Peoples 8000BC-1500AD* (2001)
- C. Glacken, *Traces on the Rhodian Shore: Nature and Culture in Western Thought From Ancient Times to the End of the Nineteenth Century* (1967)
- M. Elvin, *The Retreat of the Elephants: An Environmental History of China* (2004)
- M. Gadgil and R. Guha, *This Fissured Land: An Ecological History of India* (1993)
- T. Flannery, *The Future Eaters: An Ecological History of the Australian Lands and People* (1994).
- A.W Crosby, *Ecological Imperialism: The Biological Expansion of Europe, 900-1900* (second ed., 2004)
- E. le Roy Ladurie, *Times of Feast, Times of Famine: A History of Climate since the Year 1000* (1971)
- J.F. Richards, *The Unending Frontier: Environmental History of the Early Modern World* (2003)
- F. Braudel, *The Mediterranean and the Mediterranean World in the Age of Philip II* (1972-3)
- T. Steinberg, *Down to Earth: Nature's Role in American History* (2002)
- L.L. Schiebinger, *Plants and Empire: Colonial Bioprospecting in the Atlantic World* (2004)
- J. McCann, *Green Land, Brown Land, Black Land: An Environmental History of Africa, 1800-1990* (1999)
- T.R. Dunlap, *Nature and the English Diaspora: Environment and History in the United States, Canada, Australia, and New Zealand* (1999)
- R. Gottlieb, *Forcing the Spring: The Transformation of the American Environmental Movement* (1993)
- H. Kennedy, 'From Polis to Madina', *Past and Present* 106 (1985)

- R. Krautheimer, *Three Early Christian capitals: topography and politics* (1983)
P.M. Hohenberg and L.H. Lees (eds.), *The Making of Urban Europe, 1000–1994* (1995)
S. Gunn, 'Knowledge, Power and the City since 1700', *Social History*, 27:1 (2002)
G. Bridge and S. Watson (eds.), *A Companion to the City* (2000)
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H.P. Chudacoff and J. Smith, *The Evolution of American Urban Society* (1999)
J. Robinson, *Ordinary Cities: Between Modernity and Development* (2006)
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A11: Identities, Social, Ethnic, Geographical, National

Items in sections B14-16 may also be useful for these topics

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J. Breuilly, *Nationalism and the State* (second ed., 1993)
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E. Gellner, *Nations and Nationalism* (1983)
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A12: Ritual, Custom, Myths

- E. Hobsbawm and T. Ranger (eds.), *The Invention of Tradition* (1983)
R. Chartier, *Cultural History: Between Practices and Representations* (1988)
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S. Price, *Rituals and Power. The Roman Imperial Cult in Asia Minor* (1984)
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N.Z. Davis, 'Charivari, Honor, and Community in Seventeenth-Century Lyon and Geneva', in J.J. MacAloon (ed.), *Rite, Drama, Festival, Spectacle* (1984)
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R. Price, *Alabi's World* (1990)
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P. Nora, *Realms of Memory: Rethinking the French Past* (1996-8)
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J. Winter, *Sites of Memory, Sites of Mourning. The Great War in European Cultural History* (1995)
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I. Hont, *Jealousy of Trade: International Competition and the Nation State in Historical Perspective* (2005)
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J. Ober, *Political Dissent in Democratic Athens* (1998)
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J. Canning, *A History of Medieval Political Thought* (1996)
Q.R.D. Skinner, *Foundations of Modern Political Thought* (1978)
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- C. Jönsson and R. Langhorne (eds), *Diplomacy* (2004)
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- C. Brown, *Understanding International Relations* (third ed., 2005)
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II. MAKING HISTORICAL ARGUMENTS

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B2: Geography and Environmental History

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B6: Cultural History and Historical Anthropology

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- O-T. Emiko, (ed.), *Culture Through Time: Anthropological Approaches* (1990)
- J.G. Peristiany and J. Pitt-Rivers (eds), *Honor and Grace in Anthropology* (1992)
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- E. Muir and G. Ruggiero (eds.), *Microhistory and the Lost Peoples of Europe* (1991)
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B7: Literature, Narrative, the Cultural and Linguistic Turns

- F. Nietzsche, 'On the Uses and Disadvantages of History for Life', in *Untimely Meditations* (1876)
- R. Darnton, *The Great Cat Massacre and Other Episodes in French Cultural History* (1984)
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G. Roberts (ed.), *The History and Narrative Reader* (2001)
G. Spiegel, *Practicing History: New Directions in Historical Writing after the Linguistic Turn* (2005)
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B8: Gender, Sexuality and the Body

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R. Harris and L.L. Downs, 'What Future for Gender History?' in R. Gildea and A. Simonin (eds), *Writing Contemporary History* (2008)
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M. Foucault, *History of Sexuality*, 3 vols. (1978-86)
K. Dover, *Greek Homosexuality* (1989)
D. Halperin, *One Hundred Years of Homosexuality* (1990)
M. Skinner, *Sexuality in Greek and Roman Culture* (2005)
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E. Cantarella, *Bisexuality in the Ancient World* (1992)
M. Gleason, *Making Men* (1995)
L. Foxhall and J. Salmon, *Thinking Men* (1998)
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C. Johns, *Sex or Symbol? Erotic Images of Greece and Rome* (1982)
J. R. Clarke, *Looking at Lovemaking: Constructions of Sexuality in Roman Art, 100 B.C.-A.D. 250* (1998)
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- J. Tosh, *Manliness and Masculinities in Nineteenth-Century Britain: Essays on Gender, Family and Empire* (2005)
- S. Marcus, *Between Women: Friendship, Desire and Marriage in Victorian England* (2007)
- J. Butler, *Gender Trouble* (1990)
- J. Butler, *Bodies That Matter* (1998)
- S. Ortner, 'Is female to male as nature is to culture?', in M. Rosaldo and L. Lamphere (eds), *Women, Culture and Society* (1974)
- S. Freud, *Three Essays on the Theory of Sexuality* (1962)
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- S. de Beauvoir, *The Second Sex* (1949)
- S. Benhabib, J. Butler et al, *Feminist Contentions* (1995)
- R. Adams and D. Savran (eds), *The Masculinity Studies Reader* (2002)
- P. Bourdieu, *Masculine Domination* (2001)
- R. W. Connell, *Masculinities* (1995)
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- C. Pateman, *The Sexual Contract* (1988)
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- F. Haskell, *History and Its Images: Art and the Interpretation of the Past* (1993)
- J. Berger, *Ways of Seeing* (1972)
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- P. Burke, *Eyewitnessing: The Uses of Images as Historical Evidence* (2001)
- I. Gaskell, 'History of Images' in P. Burke (ed.), *New Perspectives on Historical Writing* (1991)
- W.J.T. Mitchell, *Iconology: Image, Text, Ideology* (1986)
- R. Rosenstone, *History on Film/Film on History* (2006)
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- D. Freedberg, *The Power of Images: Studies in the History and Theory of Response* (1989)
- R.F. Rhodes, *Architecture and Meaning on the Athenian Acropolis* (1995)
- R. Morris, 'The Architecture of Arthurian Enthusiasm: Castle Symbolism in the Reigns of Edward I and his Successors', in M. Strickland (ed.), *Armies, Chivalry, and Warfare in Medieval Britain and France* (1998)

- G. W. Bernard, 'Architecture and Politics in Tudor England', in his *Power and Politics in Tudor England* (2000)
- R. Tittler, *Architecture and Power: The Town Hall and the English Urban Community, c. 1500-1640* (1991)
- M. Jay, 'Cultural Relativism and the Visual Turn', *Journal of Visual Culture* 1 (2002)
- J. Wolff, *The Social Production of Art* (1981)
- W. Benjamin, 'The Work of Art in the Age of Mechanical Reproduction' in his *Illuminations* (1968)
- M. Baxandall, *Painting and Experience in Fifteenth-Century Italy* (1972)
- S. Clark, *Vanities of the Eye: Vision in Early Modern European Culture* (2007)
- M. Wilson, 'Visual Culture: A Useful Category of Historical Analysis?' in V. Schwartz and J. Przyblyski (eds), *The Nineteenth Century Visual Culture Reader* (2004)
- R. Barthes, *Camera lucida: Reflections on Photography* (1980)
- J. Chapman, M. Glancy and S. Harper (eds.), *The New Film History: Sources, Methods, Approaches* (2007)

B10: Oral History

- A. Green, 'Individual Remembering and Collective Memories: Theoretical Presuppositions and Contemporary Debates', *Oral History* 32 (2004)
- A. Portelli, 'What makes Oral History different?' *History Workshop* 12 (1981), reprinted in R. Perks and A. Thomson (eds.), *The Oral History Reader* (1998)
- A. Thomson, 'Unreliable Memories: The Use and Abuse of Oral History' in W. Lamont (ed.), *Historical Controversies and Historians* (1998)
- D. Sutton, *Memories Cast in Stone: The Relevance of the Past in Everyday Life* (1998)
- E. Tonkin, *Narrating Our Pasts. The Social Construction of Oral History* (1992)
- J. Blassingame, 'Using the Testimony of Ex-Slaves: Approaches and Problems', *Journal of Southern History*, 41 (1975)
- J. Goody, *The Domestication of the Savage Mind* (1977)
- J. Vansina, *Oral Tradition as History* (1985)
- K. Figlio, 'Oral History and the Unconscious', *History Workshop Journal* 26 (1988)
- M. Roper, 'Analysing the Analysed: Transference and Counter-Transference in the Oral History Encounter', *Oral History* 31 (2003)
- P. Summerfield, 'Culture and Composure: Creating Narratives of the Gendered Self in Oral History Interviews', in *Cultural and Social History* 1 (2004)
- P. Thompson, *The Voice of the Past: Oral History* (third ed., 2000)
- R. Perks and A. Thomson (eds.), *The Oral History Reader* (second ed., 2006)
- R. Samuel and P. Thompson, *The Myths We Live by* (1990)
- S. Carne, 'Writing the Individual back into Collective Memory' *American Historical Review* 102 (1997)
- W. Ong, *Orality and Literacy: The Technologising of the Word* (2002)
- A. Portelli, *The Death of Luigi Trastulli and Other Stories: Form and Meaning in Oral History* (1991)
- A. Portelli, *The Battle of Valle Giulia: Oral History and the Art of Dialogue* (1997)
- A. Thomson, 'Fifty Years on: An International Perspective on Oral History', *The Journal of American History*, 85 (1998)

B11: Sources for the Self

Autobiographies, Letters, Memoirs and other kinds of autobiographical material are all relevant to this topic

- T. Dixon, *From Passions to Emotions: The Creation of a Secular Psychological Category* (2003)
R. Porter (ed.), *Rewriting the Self: Histories from the Renaissance to the Present* (1997)
R. Dekker (ed.), *Egodocuments and History: Autobiographical Writing in its Social Context since the Middle Ages* (2002)
C. Taylor, *Sources of the Self: the Making of Modern Identity* (1989)
R. Dekker, 'Jacques Presser's Heritage: Egodocuments in the Study of History', *Memoria y civilización* 5 (2002); online at <http://www.egodocument.net/pdf/2.pdf>
R. Langford, *Marginal Voices and Marginal Forms: Diaries in European History and Literature* (1999)
M. Chamberlain and P. Thompson (eds), *Narrative and Genre* (1998)
J.S. Amelang, *The Flight of Icarus: Artisan Autobiography in Early Modern Europe* (1998)
R. Dekker, *Childhood, Memory and Autobiography in Holland: From the Golden Age to Romanticism* (2001)
M. Mascuch, *Origins of the Individualist Self: Autobiography and Self-Identity in England 1591-1791* (1996)
J. Hellbeck, *Revolution on my Mind: Writing a Diary under Stalin* (2006)
E. Hobsbawm, *Interesting Times: A Twentieth-Century Life*, (2002)
E. Said, *Out of Place* (1999)
V. Brittain, *Chronicle of Youth: Great War Diary, 1913-1917* (1981)
V. Klemperer, *The Klemperer diaries 1933-1945*, 2 vols (1998-9)
A. Vickery, *The Gentleman's Daughter: Women's Lives in Georgian England* (1998)]

B12: Intellectual History

- An excellent introduction is A. Brett, 'What is Intellectual History now?' in D. Cannadine (ed.) *What is History now?* (2002)
J. Burckhardt, *The Civilization of the Renaissance in Italy* (1860)
F. Meinecke, *Cosmopolitanism and the National State* (1908)
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E. Cassirer, *The Philosophy of the Enlightenment* (1951)
R.G. Collingwood, *The Idea of History* (revised ed., 1993)
I. Berlin, *The Crooked Timber of Humanity* (1991)
J. Gray, *Isaiah Berlin* (1995)
Q.R.D. Skinner, *Visions of Politics*, vol. 1: *Regarding Method* (2002); see also review by D. Wootton in *Times Literary Supplement* (14 March, 2003)
Q.R.D. Skinner, *Foundations of Modern Political Thought* (1978)
J. Tully (ed.), *Meaning and Context: Quentin Skinner and his Critics* (1988)
H. Trevor-Roper, *Renaissance Essays* (1985)
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- J.G.A. Pocock, *Virtue, Commerce and History* (1985)
R. Koselleck, *Futures Past: On the Semantics of Historical Time* (2004)
D. LaCapra, *Rethinking Intellectual History* (1983)
D. Wilson, 'Lovejoy's Great Chain of Being after Fifty Years', *Journal of the History of Ideas* 48 (1987)
P. Ghosh, 'A Short Manifesto' in *A Historian reads Max Weber* (2008)

B13: Political History

- F. Gilbert, *Machiavelli and Guicciardini: Politics and History in Sixteenth-Century Florence* (1965)
Q. Skinner, 'Sir Geoffrey Elton and the Practice of History', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* 7 (1997)
S. Pincus, *1688: The First Modern Revolution* (2009)
F. Gilbert, *History: Politics or Culture? Reflections on Ranke and Burckhardt* (1990)
S. Connolly, *Religion, Law and Power: The Making of Protestant Ireland 1660-1760* (1993)
M. Knights, *Representation and Misrepresentation in Later Stuart Britain: Partisanship and Political Culture* (2005)
P. Langford, *Public Life and the Propertied Englishman 1689-1798* (1991)
H. Smith, *Georgian Monarchy* (2006)
J. Innes, *Inferior Politics: Social Problems and Social Policies in Eighteenth-Century Britain* (2009)
J. Epstein, *Radical Expression: Political Language, Ritual and Symbol in England 1790-1850* (1994)
L. Ranke, *The Secret of World History: Selected Writings on the Art and Science of History*, ed. R. Wines (1982)
R. Southard, *Droysen and the Prussian School of History* (1995)
R. Gildea, *The Past in French History* (1994)
F. Gilbert (ed.), *The Historical Essays of Otto Hintze* (1975)
L. Colley, *Namier* (1988)
A.J.P. Taylor, 'Accident Prone, or What Happened Next', *Journal of Modern History* 49 (1977)
M. Cowling, *1867: Disraeli, Gladstone and Revolution* (1967)
J.R. Vincent and A.B. Cooke, *The Governing Passion* (1976)
S. Pedersen, 'What is Political History Now?' in D. Cannadine (ed.), *What is History Now?* (2002)
P. Williamson, *Stanley Baldwin* (1999)
P. Williamson, 'Maurice Cowling and the Writing of Modern British Political History' in S.J.D. Green (ed.), *Essays on Maurice Cowling* (2010)

B14: Postcolonialism and Ethnicity

- J. Goody, *The Theft of History* (2006)
E. Said, *Orientalism* (1978)
D. Chakrabarty, *Provincializing Europe: Postcolonial Thought and Historical Difference* (2000)
D. Kennedy, 'Imperial History and Post-Colonial Theory', *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 24 (1996)
D. Ludden (ed.), *Reading Subaltern Studies: Critical History, Contested Meaning and the*

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- R. Young, *White Mythologies: Writing History and the West* (second ed., 2004)
- V. Chaturvedi (ed.), *Mapping Subaltern Studies and the Postcolonial* (2000)
- A. D. Smith, *The Ethnic Origins of Nations* (1987)
- A. D. Smith, *Myths and Memories of the Nation* (1999)
- T.H. Eriksen, *Ethnicity and Nationalism: Anthropological Perspectives* (1993)
- P. Williams and L Chrisman (eds.), *Colonial Discourse/Post-Colonial Theory: A Reader* (1994)
- W. R. Louis, *The Oxford History of the British Empire*, 5 vols (1998-9)
- J. Darwin, *The End of the British Empire: The Historical Debate* (1991)
- F. Cooper, *Colonialism in Question: Theory, Knowledge, History* (2005)
- I. Buruma and A. Margalit, *Occidentalism: A Short History of Anti-Westernism* (2004)
- A. Bonnett, *The Idea of the West: Culture, Politics and History* (2004)
- A. Pagden, *Worlds at War: The 2,500-Year Struggle between East and West* (2008)
- B. Lewis, *What Went Wrong? The Clash between Islam and Modernity in the Middle East* (2002)
- J. M. Blaut, *The Colonizer's Model of the World: Geographical Diffusionism and Eurocentric History* (1993)

B15: Global and International History

- A.G. Hopkins (ed.), *Globalization in World History* (2002)
- D. Massey and P.M. Jess (eds) *A Place in the World: Places, Cultures and Globalization* (1995)
- P. Clavin 'Defining Transnationalism', *Contemporary European History* 14 (2005)
- Debate on Transnational History in *American Historical Review* 111 (2006)
- P. Levitt and S. Khagram (eds.), *The Transnational Studies Reader: Interdisciplinary Intersections and Innovations* (2007)
- N.Z. Davis, 'What is Universal about History?' in G. Budde, S. Conrad, and O. Janz (eds.) *Transnationale Geschichte: Themen, Tendenzen und Theorien* (2005)
- A.G. Hopkins (ed.), *Globalization in World History* (2002)
- J. Osterhammel and N.P. Peterson, *Globalization: A Short History* (2005)
- J. Elliott, *Empires of the Atlantic World* (2006)
- N.Z. Davis, *Trickster Travels: A Sixteenth-Century Muslim between Worlds* (2006)
- T. Brook, *Vermeer's Hat: The Seventeenth Century and the Dawn of the Global World* (2008)
- M. Berg, 'In Pursuit of Luxury: Global Origins of British Consumer Goods in the Eighteenth Century', *Past and Present* 182 (2004)
- C. Bayly, *The Birth of the Modern World, 1780-1914* (2004)
- F. Cooper, *Colonialism in Question: Theory, Knowledge, History* (2005)
- G.-R. Horn and P. Keney, *Transnational Moments of Change: Europe 1945, 1968, 1989* (2004)
- K. Pomeranz, *The Great Divergence: China, Europe and the Making of the Modern World Economy* (2000)

B16: Statist and National Traditions

- S. Berger et al. (eds), *Writing National Histories* (1999)
- P. Anderson, 'Components of the National Culture' in his *English Questions* (1992)

- P.B.M. Blaas, *Continuity and Anachronism: Parliamentary and Constitutional Development in Whig Historiography and in the Anti-Whig Reaction between 1890 and 1930* (1978)
- C. Parker, *The English Historical Tradition since 1850* (1990)
- P. Ghosh. 'Whig Interpretation of History' in K. Boyd (ed.), *Encyclopedia of Historians and Historical Writing* (1999)
- P. Mandler, *History and National Life* (2002)
- M. Bentley, *Modernizing England's Past* (2005); see also review by P. Ghosh in *English Historical Review* 121 (2006)
- J. Higham et al., *History: The Development of Historical Studies in the US* (1965)
- E. Breisach, *American Progressive History: An Experiment in Modernization* (1993)
- P. Novick, *That Noble Dream: The 'Objectivity' Question and the American Historical Profession* (1988)
- R. Gildea, *The Past in French History* (1994)
- J. Revel and L. Hunt, *Histories: French Constructions of the Past* (1995)
- J. Le Goff and P. Nora, *Constructing the Past* (1985)
- G.C. Iggers, *The German Conception of History* (1983)
- D. Blackbourn and G. Eley, *The Peculiarities of German History* (1984)
- A. Dorpalen, *German History in Marxist Perspective: The East German Approach* (1985)
- K.F. Shtepa, *Russian Historians and the Soviet State* (1962)
- D.G. Boyce and A. O'Day (eds.), *The Making of Modern Irish History: Revisionism and the Revisionist Controversy* (1996)
- H. Reynolds, *An Indelible Stain? The Question of Genocide in Australia's History* (2001)
- A. Shapira and D.J. Penslar (eds), *Israeli Historical Revisionism: From Left to Right* (2003)

B17: The Classical Tradition

See B0, Introductory Bibliography, for general items

- D. Hay, *Annalists and Historians: Western Historiography From the Eighth to the Eighteenth Century* (1977)
- D.R. Kelley, *Faces of History: Historical Inquiry from Herodotus to Herder* (1988)
- A. Momigliano, *The Classical Foundations of Modern Historiography* (1990)
- J. Van Seters, *In Search of History: Historiography in the Ancient World and the Origins of Biblical History* (1997)
- R. Mellor, *The Roman Historians* (1999)
- A.J. Woodman, *Rhetoric in Classical Historiography: Four Studies* (1988)
- S. Hornblower (ed.), *Greek Historiography* (2004)
- E. Breisach (ed.), *Classical Rhetoric and Medieval Historiography* (1985)
- G. Spiegel, *The Past as Text: The Theory and Practice of Medieval Historiography* (1997)
- P. Magdalino (ed.), *The Perception of the Past in Twelfth-Century Europe* (1992)
- B. Smalley, *Historians in the Middle Ages* (1974)
- C. Given-Wilson, *Chronicles: The Writing of History in Medieval England* (2004)
- R.W. Southern, 'Aspects of the European Tradition of Historical Writing, I-IV', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 20-23 (1970-1973)
- E. Cochrane *Historians and Historiography in the Italian Renaissance* (1981)
- P. Burke, *The Renaissance Sense of the Past* (1969)

- R. Weiss, *The Renaissance Discovery of Classical Antiquity* (second ed., 1988)
F. Gilbert, *Machiavelli and Guicciardini: Politics and History in Sixteenth-Century Florence* (1965)
D.R. Kelley, *Foundations of Modern Historical Scholarship: Language, Law and History in the French Renaissance* (1970)
J.M. Levine, *Humanism and History: The Origins of Modern English Historiography* (1987)

B18: Philosophy of History

See B0, Introductory Bibliography

B19: Archives

Note the section on the historical profession in B0, Introductory Bibliography.

- M. Howell, *From Reliable Sources: An Introduction to Historical Methods* (2001)
F. X. Blouin (ed.), *Archives, Documentation and Institutions of Social Memory: Essays from the Sawyer Seminar* (2007)
L. Craven (ed.), *What are Archives? Cultural and Theoretical Perspectives: A Reader* (2008)
A. Grafton, *The Footnote: A Curious History* (1997)
H. Hall, 'A Discussion on the Exploration of Anglo-American Archives'. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 16 (1933)
E.G. Campbell, 'The National Archives Faces the Future', *The American Historical Review*, 49 (1944)
J. Rogozinski, 'The First French Archives', *French Historical Studies*, 7 (1971)
S. Grigg, 'Archival Practice and the Foundations of Historical Method', *The Journal of American History*, 78 (1991)
P. Levine, 'History in the Archives: the PRO and its staff 1838–1886' *English Historical Review* 110 (1986)
E. Higgs (ed.), *History and Electronic Artefacts* (1998)
N. Ceeney, 'The Role of a 21st-century National Archive: The Relevance of the Jenkinsonian Tradition, and a Redefinition for the Information Society', *Journal of the Society of Archivists*, 29:1 (2008)
W. Duff, B. Craig and J. Cherry, 'Historians' Use of Archival Sources: Promises and Pitfalls of the Digital Age', *The Public Historian*, 26:2 (2004)
M. Procter, 'The End of [Local] History: Will Twenty-First Century Sources Survive?', *The Local Historian*, 36:4 (2006)
E. Leedham-Green et al. (eds.), *The Cambridge History of Libraries in Britain and Ireland* (2006)
J.D. Cantwell, *The Public Record Office, 1838-1958* (1991)
S. Berger, H. Feldner and K. Passmore, *Writing History: Theory and Practice* (2003)
J. Derrida, *Archive Fever: A Freudian Impression* (1996)
N.Z Davis, *Fiction in the Archives* (1987)
A. Burton, D. Ghosh, J. Sahadeo and C. Robertson (eds), *Archive Stories: Facts, Fictions, and the Writing of History* (2006)
C. Steedman, *Dust: The Archive and Cultural History* (2002)

A. L. Stoler, *Along the Archival Grain: Epistemic Anxieties and Colonial Commonsense* (2008)

B20: Genres of Historical Writing

This topic is intended to encourage students to think about the different kinds of historical writing down the centuries, and the various writings they have encountered, especially with reference to the form in which history is written. Refer to B0, Introductory Bibliography, and note the items on the historical profession there.